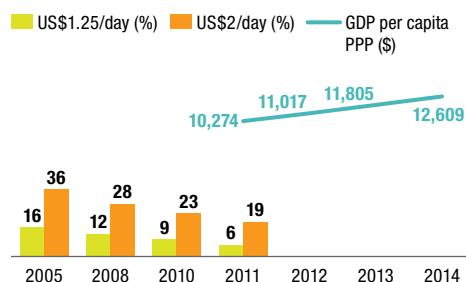


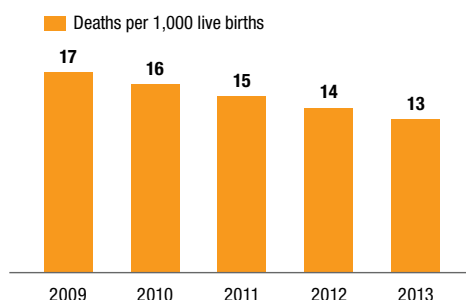
## ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY

### POVERTY RATES AND GDP



Source: World Bank 2015.  
Note: PPP = purchasing power parity.

### UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE



Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2014.

### INCOME INEQUALITY

Gini index score*	Gini index rank†	Year
37	67	2011

Source: World Bank 2015.  
Notes: \*0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality. †The countries with a Gini index are ranked from most equal (#1) to most unequal (#145).

### POPULATION

Population (000)	1,401,587	2015
Under-5 population (000)	91,238	2015
Urban (%)	56	2015
> 65 years (%)	19	2015

Source: 2015 projections from UNPD 2013.

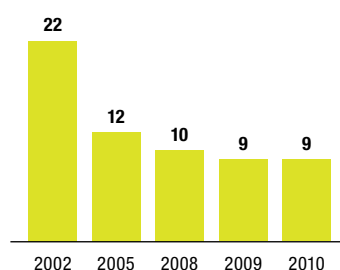
## CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

### CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

Number of children under 5 affected (000)		
Stunting <sup>a</sup>	8,044	2010
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	1,968	2010
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	5,648	2010
Percentage of children under 5 affected		
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	2	2010
Severe wasting <sup>a</sup>	1	2010
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	7	2010
Low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA

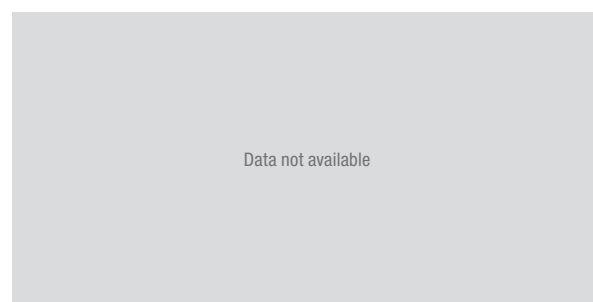
Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF/WHO/WB 2015; <sup>b</sup>UNICEF 2015.  
Note: NA = not available.

### PREVALENCE OF UNDER-5 STUNTING (%)



Source: UNICEF/WHO/WB 2015.

### CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE



Source: DHS surveys 1990–2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

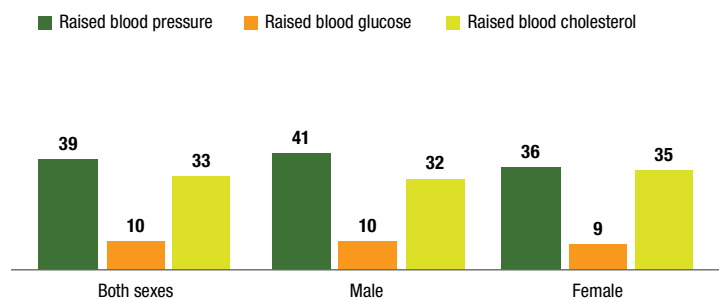
## ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

### ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

Adolescent overweight <sup>a*</sup>	19	2003
Adolescent obesity <sup>a*</sup>	6	2003
Women of reproductive age, thinness <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA
Women of reproductive age, short stature <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA

Sources: <sup>a</sup>WHO 2015; <sup>b</sup>DHS 2015.  
Note: NA = not available. \* Data are subnational.

### METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)



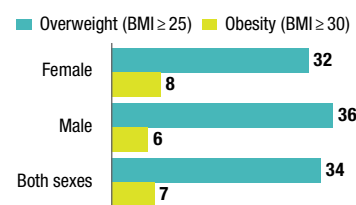
Source: WHO 2014.

### MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

Women of reproductive age with anemia <sup>a</sup>		
Total population affected (000)	73,344	2011
Total population affected (%)	20	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in children 6–59 months old (%) <sup>b</sup>	4	2013
Population classification of iodine nutrition (age group 8–10) <sup>c</sup>	Risk of iodine-induced hyperthyroidism (IHD) within 5–10 years following introduction of iodized salt in susceptible groups	2002

Sources: <sup>a</sup>WHO 2015; <sup>b</sup>Stevens et al. 2015; <sup>c</sup>WHO 2004.

### PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2014 (%)



Source: WHO 2015.  
Note: BMI = body mass index.

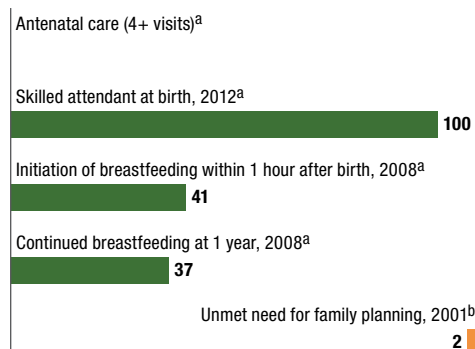
## WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

Under-5 stunting, 2010 <sup>a</sup>	Under-5 wasting, 2010 <sup>b</sup>	Under-5 overweight, 2010 <sup>a</sup>	WRA anemia, 2011 <sup>b</sup>	EBF <sup>a</sup>
On course, good progress	On course	On course, at risk	Off course	NA

Sources: <sup>a</sup>Definitions of progress developed by GNR's Independent Expert Group with guidance from WHO/UNICEF; <sup>b</sup>WHO 2014.  
Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for five of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age. EBF = exclusive breastfeeding. NA = not available.

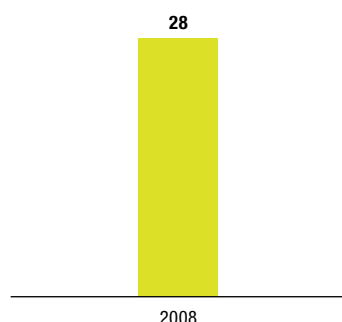
## INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

### CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)



Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF 2015; <sup>b</sup>UNPD 2015.

### RATE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING OF INFANTS UNDER 6 MONTHS (%)



Source: UNICEF 2015.

### INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)

Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA
Immunization coverage, DTP3 <sup>b</sup>	99	2013
Iodized salt consumption <sup>b</sup>	97	2011

Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012; <sup>b</sup>UNICEF 2015.  
Notes: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis vaccine. NA = not available.

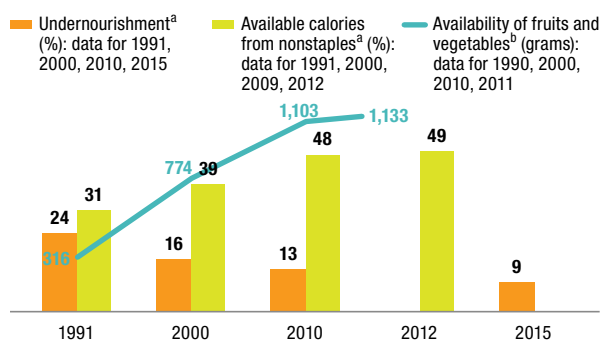
### INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6–23 MONTHS)

Minimum acceptable diet	NA	NA
Minimum dietary diversity	NA	NA

Source: UNICEF 2015.  
Note: NA = not available.

## UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

### FOOD SUPPLY



Source: <sup>a</sup>FAOSTAT 2015; <sup>b</sup>FAOSTAT 2014.

### GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%) <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Gender Inequality Index (score) <sup>b</sup>	0.202	2013
Gender Inequality Index (country rank) <sup>b</sup>	37	2013

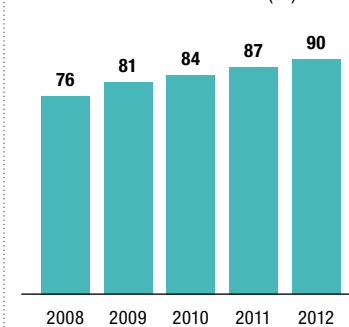
Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF 2015; <sup>b</sup>UNDP 2014.  
Notes: <sup>a</sup>0 = low inequality, 1 = high inequality. NA = not available.

### POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Physicians	1.491	2011
Nurses and midwives	1.656	2011
Community health workers	0.831	2011

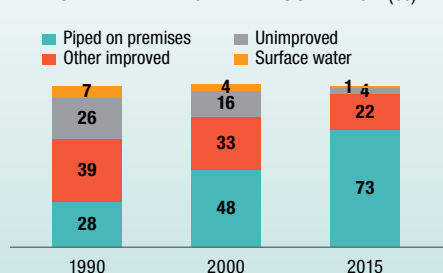
Source: WHO 2015.

### FEMALE SECONDARY EDUCATION ENROLLMENT (%)



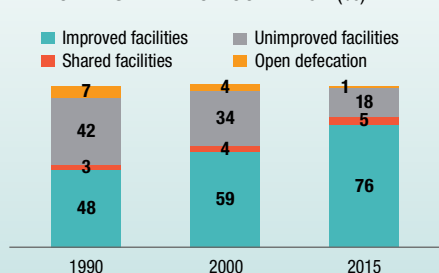
Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2015.

### IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)



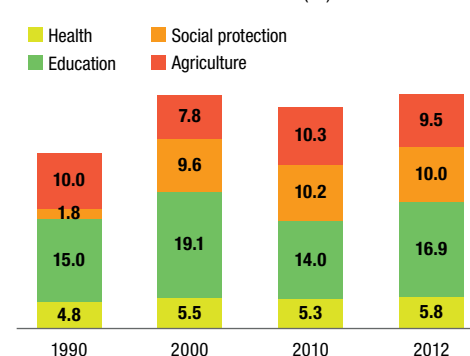
Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015.  
Note: Due to rounding, numbers might not add up to 100.

### IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)



Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015.  
Note: Due to rounding, numbers might not add up to 100.

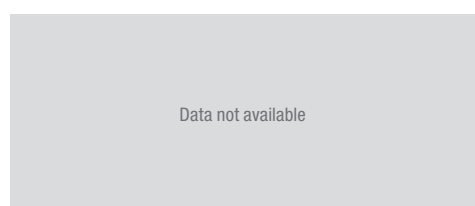
### GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)



Source: IFPRI 2015.

## FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

### SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)



Source: SUN 2014.

### POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes <sup>a</sup>	Few provisions law	2014
Extent of constitutional right to food <sup>b</sup>	Medium-low	2003
Maternity protection (Convention 183) <sup>c</sup>	Partial	2011
Wheat fortification legislation <sup>d</sup>	No fortification	2015
Undernutrition mentioned in national development plans and economic growth strategies <sup>e</sup>	Rank: 126/126	2011–2015
Overnutrition mentioned in national development plans and economic growth strategies <sup>e</sup>	Rank: 116/116	2011–2015

Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF 2014; <sup>b</sup>FAO 2003; <sup>c</sup>ILO 2013; <sup>d</sup>FFI 2015; <sup>e</sup>IDS 2015.

### AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Diabetes	Available, fully implemented	2010
Hypertension	Available, fully implemented	2010

Source: WHO 2014.  
Note: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases.