

MODULE G. WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT IN AGRICULTURE INDEX – A-WEAI Version

Note: the information in module G1 can be captured in different ways; however there must be a way to a) identify the proper individual within the household to be asked the survey, b) link this individual from the module to the household roster, c) code the outcome of the interview, especially if the individual is not available, to distinguish this from missing data, d) record who else in the household was present during the interview. This instrument must be adapted for country context including translations into local languages when appropriate.

Enumerator: This questionnaire should be administered separately to the primary and secondary respondents identified in the household roster (Section B) of the household level questionnaire. You should complete this coversheet for each individual identified in the “selection section” even if the individual is not available to be interviewed for reporting purposes.

Please double check to ensure:

- You have completed the roster section of the household questionnaire to identify the correct primary and/or secondary respondent(s);
- You have noted the household ID and individual ID correctly for the person you are about to interview;
- You have gained informed consent for the individual in the household questionnaire;
- You have sought to interview the individual in private or where other members of the household cannot overhear or contribute answers.
- Do not attempt to make responses between the primary male decisionmaker and the primary female decisionmaker the same—it is ok for them to be different.

MODULE G1. INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION

	Code		Code								
G1.01. HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION: 	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> </tr> </table>									G1.05. OUTCOME OF INTERVIEW: 	COMPLETED1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TOO ILL TO RESPOND/COGNITIVELY IMPAIRED2 RESPONDENT NOT AT HOME/TEMPORARILY UNAVAILABLE...3 RESPONDENT NOT AT HOME/EXTENDED ABSENCE.....4 REFUSED5 COULD NOT LOCATE6
G1.02. NAME OF RESPONDENT CURRENTLY BEING INTERVIEWED (ID CODE FROM ROSTER IN SECTION B HOUSEHOLD ROSTER): SURNAME, OTHER NAME NAME: _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>			G1.06. ABILITY TO BE INTERVIEWED ALONE: 	ALONE1 WITH ADULT FEMALES PRESENT2 WITH ADULT MALES PRESENT3 WITH ADULTS MIXED SEX PRESENT4 WITH CHILDREN PRESENT5 WITH ADULTS MIXED SEX AND CHILDREN PRESENT6						
G1.03. SEX OF RESPONDENT:	MALE.....1 FEMALE2										
G1.04 TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD	MALE AND FEMALE ADULT.....1 FEMALE ADULT ONLY.....2										

MODULE G2: ROLE IN HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AROUND PRODUCTION AND INCOME GENERATION

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION (IN DATA FILE, EACH SUB-MODULE (G2-G6) MUST BE LINKED WITH HH AND RESPONDENT ID

--	--	--	--	--	--

RESPONDENT ID CODE

--	--

<p>“Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities and on making decisions on various aspects of household life”</p>		<p>Did you yourself participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year?</p>	<p>When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision?</p> <p>CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE</p> <p>IF THE RESPONSE IS SELF ONLY SKIP TO QUESTION G2.05</p>	<p>How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>USE DECISION CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05; IF NO DECISION MADE, ENTER 98 AND MOVE TO THE NEXT ACTIVITY</p>	<p>To what extent do you feel you can make your own personal decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to?</p> <p>CIRCLE ONE</p>	<p>How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [ACTIVITY]</p> <p>USE CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05</p>
ACTIVITY CODE	ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION	G2.01	G2.02	G2.03	G2.04	G2.05
A	Food crop farming: These are crops that are grown primarily for household food consumption	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2 → ACTIVITY B</p>	<p>SELF1</p> <p>SPOUSE.....2</p> <p>OTHER HH MEMBER.....3</p> <p>OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4</p> <p>NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → NEXT ACTIVITY</p>		<p>NOT AT ALL 1</p> <p>SMALL EXTENT 2</p> <p>MEDIUM EXTENT 3</p> <p>TO A HIGH EXTENT .. 4</p>	
B	Cash crop farming: These are crops that are grown primarily for sale in the market	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2 → ACTIVITY C</p>	<p>SELF1</p> <p>SPOUSE.....2</p> <p>OTHER HH MEMBER.....3</p> <p>OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4</p> <p>NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → NEXT ACTIVITY</p>		<p>NOT AT ALL 1</p> <p>SMALL EXTENT 2</p> <p>MEDIUM EXTENT 3</p> <p>TO A HIGH EXTENT .. 4</p>	
C	Livestock raising	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2 → ACTIVITY D</p>	<p>SELF1</p> <p>SPOUSE.....2</p> <p>OTHER HH MEMBER.....3</p> <p>OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4</p> <p>NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → NEXT ACTIVITY</p>		<p>NOT AT ALL 1</p> <p>SMALL EXTENT 2</p> <p>MEDIUM EXTENT 3</p> <p>TO A HIGH EXTENT .. 4</p>	
D	Non-farm economic activities: This would include things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2 → ACTIVITY E</p>	<p>SELF1</p> <p>SPOUSE.....2</p> <p>OTHER HH MEMBER.....3</p> <p>OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4</p> <p>NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → NEXT ACTIVITY</p>		<p>NOT AT ALL 1</p> <p>SMALL EXTENT 2</p> <p>MEDIUM EXTENT 3</p> <p>TO A HIGH EXTENT .. 4</p>	

G2.03/G2.05 DECISION CODES:
 NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS.....01
 INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS.....02
 INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS.....03
 NO DECISION MADE98

	Did you yourself participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year?	When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE; IF THE RESPONSE IS SELF ONLY SKIP TO QUESTION G2.05	How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]? USE DECISION CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05 IF NO DECISION MADE, ENTER 98	To what extent do you feel you can make your own personal decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to? CIRCLE ONE	How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [ACTIVITY]? USE CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05	
ACTIVITY CODE	ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION	G2.01	G2.02	G2.03	G2.04	G2.05
E	Wage and salary employment: This could be work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other wage work	YES1 NO2 → ACTIVITY F	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98 → NEXT ACTIVITY		NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ...4	
F	Fishing or fishpond culture	YES1 NO2 → ACTIVITY G	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98 → NEXT ACTIVITY		NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ...4	
G	Major household expenditures (such as a bicycles, land, boda boda)		SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98 → NEXT ACTIVITY		NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ...4	
H	Minor household expenditures (such as food for daily consumption or other household needs)		SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98 → MODULE G3(A)		NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ...4	
G2.03/G2.05 DECISION CODES:						
NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS01						
INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS02						
INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS03						
NO DECISION MADE98						

MODULE G3(A): ACCESS TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL

“Now I’d like to ask you about your household’s access to and ownership of a number of items that could be used to generate income.”		Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]?	Do you own any of the item? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE
PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL¹		G3.01	G3.02
A	Agricultural land (pieces/plots)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM B</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
B	Large livestock (oxen, cattle)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM C</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
C	Small livestock (goats, pigs, sheep)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM D</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
D	Chickens, Ducks, Turkeys, Pigeons	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM E</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
E	Fish pond or fishing equipment	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM F</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
F	Farm equipment (non-mechanized: hand tools, animal-drawn plough)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM G</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
G	Farm equipment (mechanized: tractor-plough, power tiller, treadle pump)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM H</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
H	Nonfarm business equipment (solar panels used for recharging, sewing machine, brewing equipment, fryers)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM I</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
I	House or other structures	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM J</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3

¹ Examples given within productive capital categories are not extensive and should be adapted to local context by either adding to or replacing suggestions in parentheses.

“Now I’d like to ask you about your household’s access to and ownership of a number of items that could be used to generate income.”		Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]?	Do you own any of the item? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE
PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL¹		G3.01	G3.02
J	Large consumer durables (refrigerator, TV, sofa)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM K</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
K	Small consumer durables (radio, cookware)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM L</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
L	Cell phone	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM M</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
M	Other land not used for agricultural purposes (pieces/plots, residential or commercial land)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>ITEM N</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3
N	Means of transportation (bicycle, motorcycle, car)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → <i>MODULE G3(B)</i>	YES, SOLELY..... 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 NO..... 3

MODULE G3(B): ACCESS TO CREDIT

“Next I’d like to ask about your household’s experience with borrowing money or other items in the past 12 months.”		Would you or anyone in your household be able to take a loan or borrow cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] if you wanted to? *	Has anyone in your household taken any loans or borrowed cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] in the past 12 months? CIRCLE ONE	Who made the decision to borrow from [SOURCE] most of the time? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	Who makes the decision about what to do with the money/ item borrowed from [SOURCE] most of the time? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE
LENDING SOURCE NAMES ²		G3.03	G3.04	G3.05	G3.06
A	Non-governmental organization (NGO)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO4] → NEXT SOURCE DON'T KNOW97	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98
B	Formal lender (bank/financial institution)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO4] → NEXT SOURCE DON'T KNOW97	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98
C	Informal lender	YES.....1 NO.....2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO4] → NEXT SOURCE DON'T KNOW97	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98
D	Friends or relatives	YES.....1 NO.....2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO4] → NEXT SOURCE DON'T KNOW97	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98
E	Group based micro-finance or lending including VSLAs / SACCOs	YES.....1 NO.....2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO4] → NEXT SOURCE DON'T KNOW97	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98
F	Informal credit/savings groups such as merry-go-rounds, tontines, funeral societies, etc.	YES.....1 NO.....2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO4] → MODULE G4 DON'T KNOW97	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98	SELF1 SPOUSE2 OTHER HH MEMBER3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER4 NOT APPLICABLE98

* This question is not included in the calculation of the index, but should be collected to be able to identify whether there is a credit constraint, for programming purposes

² To adapt to country context, locally relevant examples may be given within lending sources categories.

MODULE G4: TIME ALLOCATION

G4.01: PLEASE RECORD A LOG OF THE ACTIVITIES FOR THE INDIVIDUAL IN THE LAST COMPLETE 24 HOURS (STARTING YESTERDAY MORNING AT 4 AM, FINISHING 3:59 AM OF THE CURRENT DAY). THE TIME INTERVALS ARE MARKED IN 15 MIN INTERVALS AND ONE ACTIVITY CAN BE MARKED FOR EACH TIME PERIOD BY DRAWING A LINE THROUGH THAT ACTIVITY.

“Now I’d like to ask you about how you spent your time during the past 24 hours. We’ll begin from yesterday morning, and continue through to this morning. This will be a detailed accounting. I’m interested in everything you do (i.e. resting, eating, personal care, work inside and outside the home, caring for children, cooking, shopping, socializing, etc.), even if it doesn’t take you much time.”

		Night			Morning			Day																	
Activity		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15	
A	Sleeping and resting																								
B	Eating and drinking																								
C	Personal care																								
D	School (also homework)																								
E	Work as employed																								
F	Own business work																								
G	Farming/livestock/fishing																								
J	Shopping/getting service (incl health services)																								
K	Weaving, sewing, textile care																								
L	Cooking																								
M	Domestic work (incl fetching wood and water)																								
N	Care for children/adults/elderly																								
P	Travelling and communiting																								
Q	Watching TV/listening to radio/reading																								
T	Exercising																								
U	Social activities and hobbies																								
W	Religious activities																								
X	Other, specify...																								

MODULE G4 continued: TIME ALLOCATION

MODULE G5: GROUP MEMBERSHIP

“Now I’m going to ask you about groups in the community. These can be either formal or informal and customary groups.”		Is there a [GROUP] in your community?	Are you an active member of this [GROUP]?
	GROUP CATEGORIES	G5.01	G5.02
A	Agricultural / livestock/ fisheries producer’s group (including marketing groups)	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP B</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
B	Water users’ group	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP C</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
C	Forest users’ group	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP D</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
D	Credit or microfinance group (including SACCOs/merry-go-rounds/ VSLAs)	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP E</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
E	Mutual help or insurance group (including burial societies)	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP F</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
F	Trade and business association group	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP G</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
G	Civic groups (improving community) or charitable group (helping others)	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP H</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
H	Religious group	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP J</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
I	Other [women’s/men’s] group (only if it does not fit into one of the other categories)	YES1 NO2 → <i>GROUP K</i> DON'T KNOW.....97]	YES 1 NO2
J	Other (SPECIFY)_____	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES 1 NO2

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE. FILL OUT COVER PAGE OUTCOME G1.05.