Strengthen PSNP4 Institutions and Resilience (SPIR) Development Food Security Activity (DFSA) COVID-19 SURVEY: Male Questionnaire – May 27, 2020 Phone-based survey

DRAFT: For Research Purpose only

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Universal Codes (Include with all CAPI options):

| -97=Refuse to respond | -98=Don't know | -99= Not applicable | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------|--|--|
| | | | | |

ENUMERATOR INSTRUCTIONS:

For this survey, we use the following definitions of a household, household member, household head, and primary male respondent:

- Household: a group of people who live and eat together, share resources and form a common decision-making unit. Often, a household is composed of a head of household, spouse(s), their unmarried children, and possibly their relatives or other persons to whom they are unrelated. The household can be limited to only one person or a person with his or her children. In a polygamous household where all the spouses do not live in the same compound as their husband, each of the spouses living elsewhere will be listed as a separate household with the persons they live with (the spouse being the head of that household). A tenant who does not take his meals where he lives is considered as a separate household. In a case where a household head lives in a compound with a spouse or spouse(s) and their children, among which some are married, each of the married children with their spouse(s) and own children and other unmarried dependents under their responsibility are all part of the same single household. In this case, all three generations (and other unmarried dependents) belong to one household. In a group of unmarried people living together where everyone has his own means of livelihood, each member of the group will form his own household.
- Household member: anyone who met the criteria for being part of the household more than six of the last twelve months, as well as anyone who recently entered the household through birth or marriage to a household member.
- **Household head:** the individual who plays a leading role in household decision-making, particularly concerning farming, household economic activity and expenditures. Generally, the person identified by the household as the household head is accepted in this role for the survey.
- **Primary male respondent:** The primary male respondent for this study will be the spouse or partner of the midline primary female. If the mother of the baseline index child is not a member of the household, the primary male respondent will be the spouse or partner of the primary female caregiver of the baseline index child. If the mother or primary female caregiver of the baseline index child does not have a spouse or partner who is a member of the household, the primary male respondent will be an adult male household member who plays a leading role in household decision-making, particularly concerning farming, household economic activity and expenditures.

Module A, Part 1: Respondent identification

| No. | Respondent Identification | Response |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| ннір | Household Census ID (10-digit number) [CAPI to prompt enumerator: "According to our records the head of this household is [HHH NAME]. At midline the primary male respondent was [PM_NAME_MID], the primary female respondent was [PF_NAME_MID] and the index child was [BIC_NAME_MID]. | |
| | HHID: [HHID] Region: [A01a_region] Zone: [A02a_zone] Woreda: [A03a_woreda] Kebele: [A04a_kebele] Is this the correct household? Please confirm" | |
| A07 | Code of Interviewer | |
| A08 | Code of Supervisor | |
| A16 | Is this household part of the supplemental sample? (preloaded) | 1. Yes 2. No |
| A01/A01a | Region (code and name) (preloaded) | |
| A02/A02a | Zone (code and name) (preloaded) | |
| A03/A03a | Woreda (code and name) (preloaded) | |
| A04/A04a | Kebele (code and name) (preloaded) | |
| A09 | Name of household head (preloaded from midline) | |
| PF_NAME_ MID | Name of primary female respondent from midline (preloaded from midline) | |

| No. | Respondent Identification | Response | |
|----------------|--|---|--|
| | Name of baseline index child (preloaded from midline) | | |
| MIC_NAM | Name of midline index child (preloaded from midline) | | |
| PM_NAME MID | Name of primary male respondent from midline (preloaded from midline) | | |
| Z2_03 | Which attempt is this at calling the number, for this survey? | 1st attempt 1 2nd attempt 2 3rd attempt 3 4th attempt 4 5th attempt 5 6th attempt 6 7th attempt 7 8th attempt 8 9th attempt 9 10. Other, specify | |
| A06 | [Enumerator: Are you able to get hold of the household?] | 1. Yes >> skip to A06ba 2. No | |
| A06a | [Enumerator: Why were you not able to get hold of the household?] | 1. Phone number is no longer in service 2. Line busy and is not being picked up 3. Network problem 4. The phone rings but no response 5. The repsondent is not accepting the call 6. Please dial an access code to complete the call 7. Phone is switched off 8. Someone not related to the household picked up 9. Other, specify | |
| resp_name | whose name is [PM_NAME_MID] (preload If there was no primary male respondent at n | intended respondent for this interview is the primary male respondent from midline, use name is [PM_NAME_MID] (preloaded) Here was no primary male respondent at midline ([PM_NAME_MID] = N/A), the unded respondent is primary female respondent from midline [PF_NAME_MID] | |

| No. | Respondent Identification | Response |
|---|---|--|
| ENUMERATOR: SAY: Hi, my name is [enumerator name] and I am from Laterite Ltd, a research firm based in Addis Ababa. Together with the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), we are conducting a survey for research to learn about the health and wellbeing of people in Ethiopia, to provide information to improve services for people in your woreda and surrounding areas. Your household already participated in an interview for this study sometime between Hamle 2011 (July 2019) and Tikmit 2012 (October 2019). We are calling now to conduct a brief follow-up phone interview. We would like to speak with [resp_name]. | | |
| A06ba | Is [resp_name], the primary respondent, available to speak with me? | Already speaking to him/her skip to consent Yes, phone was handed to him/her >> skip to consent No |
| A06bb | [Enumerator: If [resp_name] is not available now, can you schedule a time to talk with him/her later? | 1. Yes >> record a time for calling back and skip to Z2_04 2. No |
| A06bc | [Enumerator: Why are you not able to interview [resp_name], the midline primary respondent(now nor later)?] | Respondent is too busy to be interviewed Respondent is too sick to be interviewed Other household member refuses to hand over phone Respondent is temporarily away from home |

| No. | Respondent Identification | Response | 2 |
|--------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | | | Respondent has permanently left the household Household doesn't know the primary male respondent Other, specify |
| If the inten | ded respondent was the primary male from the | midline (r | resp_name = PM_NAME_MID), |
| | ended respondent [resp_name] cannot be interval, ask the following: | viewed at a | all now or in the future |
| A06bd | Is the primary female respondent from midline, [PF_NAME_MID] available to be interviewed instead of | | Yes, already speaking to her Yes, phone will be handed to her |
| If A06bd= | [PM_NAME_MID]? 3. No skip to Z2_04 If A06bd=1 or A06bd=2, update resp_name = PF_NAME_MID. | | |
| 1) 110004-1 | 10111000u=2, upuute 105p_nume = 11 _1111111 | <i>miD</i> . | Automatically recorded. |
| A06hh | Time of the call (hh:mm) | | Timonameany recorded. |
| A06dd | Day of the call (dd), Gregorian calendar | | Automatically recorded. |
| A06mm | Month of the call (mm), Gregorian calendar | | Automatically recorded. |

CONSENT OF PRIMARY MALE RESPONDENT

[Enumerator, only read this paragraph if A06ba = 2 or A06bd = 2: SAY: Hi, my name is [NAME]. I am from Laterite Ltd, a research firm based in Addis Ababa. Together with the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), we are conducting a survey for research to learn about the health and wellbeing of people in Ethiopia, to provide information to improve services for people in your woreda and surrounding areas. Your household already participated in an interview for this study sometime between Hamle 2011 and Tikmit 2012. We are calling now with a brief follow-up phone survey.]

Your participation in this research is completely voluntary. We will use approximately 20 minutes of your time. This call will not cost you any airtime. After this call, we will transfer phone credit worth ETB 100 to thank you for your time. You are free to stop the interview at any time or to refuse to answer any question. There will be no risk because of your participation in the study.

This study is conducted anonymously. You will only be identified through code numbers. Your identity will not be stored with other information we collect about you. Any information we obtain from you during the research will be kept strictly confidential. Your information, anonymized, along with everyone else's data who participates in this survey, will be used in the final reports of our findings. We may contact you again for a short phone interview or for an in-person interview like the one we conducted in 2019.

Do not hesitate to ask me questions about the objectives of the study or your participation. If you have questions about the research after this interview, you may contact Laterite's data team lead Fitsum Dagmawi on 0980635571. If you have questions about your rights as a participant in this study, you may contact Olivette Burton, coordinator of the IRB at IFPRI, which protects the rights of study participants, at tel: #001-202-862-5600 (or at IFPRI-irb@cgiar.org).

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| consent | Do you agree to participate in the survey? | 1. Yes 2. No >> Skip to module Not Consented |
|-----------------|---|---|
| refreason | [Enumerator: Discontinue interview and fill in the tracking sheet with information on interview status.] Why did respondent not consent? | Survey is too sensitive Too busy to participate Currently sick, and unable to participate Worried about personal privacy Other, specify |
| confirm_name | May I confirm, what is your name? | |
| confirm_name_yn | [Enumerator, is the name given [confirm_name the same as [resp_name]?] | 1. Yes >> skip to confirm_itw 2. No, no interview possible >> CAPI should go back to A06ba—A06bc to update the information accordingly. |

| confirm_itw | Do you remember being interviewed by our research team between Hamle 2011 and Tikmit 2012 when we asked | 1. Yes |
|--------------|---|-----------------------|
| | about your livestock, shoats and poultry, crop cultivation and your wellbeing? | 2. No |
| confirm_age | What is your age in years? | |
| confirm_educ | What is the highest class that you passed in school? | Never attended school |

Module B, Part 1: Knowledge, exposure, and behavioral responses towards COVID-19

| No. | Question | Response |
|-------|---|--|
| B1_01 | Have you heard of coronavirus or COVID-19? | 1. Yes |
| | | 2. No >> skip to B1_03 |
| | [Enumerator, if respondent hasn't heard, probe to make sure respondent is really not aware of | |
| | coronavirus.] | |
| B1_02 | How did you find out about it? | 1. Radio |
| | | 2. Television |
| | | 3. Internet/Social media |
| | Select all that apply. | 4. Other family member |
| | | 5. Neighbor/friend |
| | | 6. Health officials |
| | | 7. Other government officials |
| | | 8. NGO workers |
| | | 9. VESA group |
| | | 10. EDIR/MAHBER |
| | | 11. Information campaign on the street |
| | | 12. EthioTele announcement |
| | | 13. Health extension workers or health professionals |
| | | 14. Other, specify |

| Code | Protective measure | Have you used the following protective measures in the past 7 days? |
|-------|---|---|
| | | 1. Yes 2. No |
| B1_03 | B1_04 | B1_05 |
| 1 | Washed hands for 20 seconds or more with soap? | |
| 2 | Avoided large gatherings / long queues? (such as at church or at markets) | |
| 3 | Kept at least 2 adult steps away from others | |
| 4 | Avoided public transportation | |
| 5 | Avoided shaking hands or kissing on cheeks | |
| 6 | Avoided touching my face | |
| 7 | Used hand sanitizers / disinfectants | |
| 8 | Worn face masks | |

Skip to Module B2 if B1_01 = 2.

| B1_06 | | 1. No risk 2. Low risk 3. Medium risk >> skip to B1_08 4. High risk >> skip to B1_08 |
|-------|--|--|
| B1_07 | Why do you think you are at no/low risk? Do not read the answer options out loud. Select all that apply. | 1. I am young 2. God protects me 3. The hot weather/climate 4. COVID is not in Africa/Ethiopia |

| | | 5. I haven't travelled 6. I am not white/Chinese 7. COVID is a lie/governmental lie 8. I eat things that protect me 9. I use sanitary equipment (disinfectant/soap/etc.) 10. I haven't been out of my household 11. I wear a face mask |
|-------------|---|--|
| | | 12. I keep at least 2 adult steps away from others 13. Other, specify |
| | <u> </u> | Tel Guidi, specify |
| B1_08 | Has the coronavirus had the following impact on you or anyone in your household? | Yes1 No2 |
| | | a Unemployment/loss of income |
| | | b Food shortage |
| | | c Shops being closed |
| | | d Travel restrictions |
| | | e Church/mosque being closed |
| | | f School closures |
| | | g Additional people living with the household |
| | | h Social distancing/quarantine i Being sick, fear of getting sick, or fear of dying |
| B1_09 | [For each one of B1_08a- B1_08i with a Yes answer] Which one of these issues has had the greatest impact on you and your household? [Enumerator, you may read the responses with a Yes in B1_08.] | Unemployment/loss of income |
| Madula D. F | Ocat 2. Coming grounded bookh and hampinger | |
| B2_01 | Part 2: Coping, mental health and happiness How long can your household meet its food needs using only the resources you have available today? (Enumerator, say: By these resources, I mean the food and cash you have on hand as well as VESA and similar savings.) | 1. Less than a week 2. 7 - 14 days 3. 15 - 30 days 4. More than a month |
| B2_02 | How would you rate your current stress level related to everything in your life, like work, family, health, and so on? Please use a scale from 1 (I am not stressed at all) to 10 (I am extremely stressed). | |
| B2_03 | Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer)? [WVS6 V10] | 1 Very happy 2 Rather happy 3 Not very happy 4 Not at all happy |

Module C: Livestock and agriculture

| No. | Question | Response |
|-------|---|---|
| C1_01 | During Belg season 2012 (DATES), did you or any member of your household cultivate crops? | 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to C1_04 |
| C1_02 | During Belg season 2012 (DATES), have you been able to perform the normal crop cultivation activities like preparing your land, purchasing inputs, planting, weeding, planning the harvest? | 1. Yes >> skip to C1_04 2. No |
| C1_03 | What are the main reasons you have not been able to perform the normal activities on the farm? [Enumerator, do not read options out loud. Record all options that apply.] | Advised to stay home |
| C1_04 | From BEFORE LENT (Yekatit 16, 2012) until today, has the number of livestock your household owned decreased, remained the same or increased? | 1. Increased >> skip to C1_06 2. Stayed the same >> skip to next module 3. Decreased 4. Total (100%) loss |
| C1_05 | What was the main reason for the decrease? | Natural death of animal Animal killed for consumption Animal sold (alive or as meat) for normal income needs Animal sold (alive or as meat) for emergency income needs Other After the question, skip to next module |
| C1_06 | What was the main reason for the increase? | 1. Birth of animal 2. Purchase of animal 3. Other |

Module D, Part 1: Economic activity

| | | D1_01 | D1_02 |
|----|---|---|---|
| | | In the last 12 months, was [SOURCE] a means of livelihood for your household? | From BEFORE LENT (Yekatit 16, 2012) until today, has income from [SOURCE] ? |
| | | 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next item | 1. Increased 2. Stayed the same 3. Decreased 4. Total (100%) loss |
| a. | Family farming or livestock raising | | |
| b. | Non-farm family business | | |
| c. | Wage employment of household members | | |
| d. | Remittances (abroad/within the country) | | |

| No. | Question | Response |
|-------|--|---|
| D1_03 | From BEFORE LENT (Yekatit 16, 2012) until today, has the total income of the household | 1. Increased >> next section |
| | ? | 2. Stayed the same >> next station |
| | | 3. Decreased |
| | | 4. Total (100%) loss |
| D1_04 | How did your household cope with the income loss? | Sale of assets1 |
| | | Engaged in additional income generating activities2 |
| | [Enumerator: say, "I'll record up to three responses."] | Received assistance from Friends & family3 |
| | [Enumerator, do not read options out loud. Ask for maximum three options.] | Took a loan from a financial institution4 |
| | | Credited purchases5 |
| | | Delayed payment obligations6 |
| | | Sold harvest in advance7 |
| | | Reduced food consumption8 |
| | | Reduced non-food Consumption9 |
| | | Relied on savings10 |
| | | Received assistance from NGO11 |
| | | Received assistance from government12 |
| | | Did nothing13 |
| | | Other (specify)14 |
| | | *Don't Know / * Refused98 |

Module D, Part 2: Food security

Enumerator, read out loud:

Next, I would like to ask some questions about the food security status of your household in the last 4 weeks. For the following questions, consider what has happened in the past 4 weeks.

| No. | Question | Response |
|-------|--|--|
| D2_01 | In the past 4 weeks, have you or others in your household worried about not having enough food to eat | 1. Yes |
| | because of a lack of money or other resources? | 2. No |
| | | -98. Don't know |
| D2_02 | In the past 4 weeks, was there a time when you or others in your household were unable to eat healthy | 1. Yes |
| | and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources? | 2. No |
| | | -98. Don't know |
| D2_03 | In the past 4 weeks, was there a time when you or others in your household ate only a few kinds of | 1. Yes |
| | foods because of a lack of money or other resources? | 2. No |
| | | -98. Don't know |
| D2_04 | In the past 4 weeks, was there a time when you or others in your household had to skip a meal because | 1. Yes |
| | there was not enough money or other resources to get food? | 2. No |
| | | -98. Don't know |
| D2_05 | In the past 4 weeks,, was there a time when you or others in your household ate less than you thought | 1. Yes |
| | you should because of a lack of money or other resources? | 2. No |
| | | -98. Don't know |
| D2_06 | In the past 4 weeks, was there a time when your household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources? | 1. Yes |
| | | 2. No |
| | | -98. Don't know |
| D2_07 | In the past 4 weeks, was there a time when you or others in your household were hungry but did not | 1. Yes |
| | eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food? | 2. No |
| | | -98. Don't know |
| D2_08 | In the past 4 weeks, was there a time when you or others in your household went without eating for a | 1. Yes |
| | whole day because of a lack of money or other resources? | 2. No |
| | | -98. Don't know |
| D2_09 | From BEFORE LENT (Yekatit 16, 2012) until today, has the consumption of eggs for children under 5 | 1. Increased |
| | years of age in your household increased, decreased, or stayed the same? | 2. Stayed the same |
| | | 3. Decreased |
| | | 4. Household doesn't consume eggs |
| D2_10 | From BEFORE LENT (Yekatit 16, 2012) until today, has the consumption of fresh dairy for children | 1. Increased |
| | under 5 years of age in your household increased, decreased, or stayed the same? | 2. Stayed the same |
| | | 3. Decreased |
| | | 4. Household doesn't consume fresh dairy |

Module E, Part 1: PSNP transfers and SPIR activities

| Code | Assistance | From BEFORE LENT (Yekatit 16, 2012) until today, has any member of your household received any assistance or information from any institution such as the government, international organizations, NGOs, or religious bodies in the form of? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next item | What was the source of this [ASSISTANCE]? 1. Government (woreda or region) 2. Kebele leaders 3. Kebele Development Agents (DAs) 4. Health extension workers or health professionals 5. Religious leaders 6. World Vision 7. CARE/ REST/ORDA/ASE 8. CRS/MCS/AGRA 9. Other aid agency/NGO 10. Volunteer group 11. Other, specify98. *Don't Know / * Refused | Was this part of the PSNP? 1. Yes 2. No | What was the total value of [ASSISTANCE] you have received from BEFORE LENT (Yekatit 16, 2012) until today? [Enumerator, please ask the respondent to provide an estimate to the best of their knowledge. In kind and food assistances must be recorded in Birr equivalent] በተሰቡ ከ ያገኘው አርዳታ መጠን በብር ምን ያህል ይሆናል? ምንም ካላንኘ 0 ይሞላ በዓይነት ወይም በምግብ የተሰጠ አርዳታ ወደ በብር ተተምኖ ይሞላለ |
|-------|---|---|--|--|--|
| E1_10 | E1 11 | E1_12 | E1 13 | E1 14 | E1_15 |
| 1 | Free food | | | | |
| 2 | Food or cash for work | | | | |
| 3 | Direct cash transfers | | | | |
| 4 | Hand soap, water, masks, or other health products | | | | |
| | T 131 | | | | |
| 5 | Public awareness campaigns on coronavirus | | | | |

Module F, Part 1: Desert locusts

| No. | Part 1: Desert locusts Question | Response | |
|--------|---|----------|--|
| F1_01 | Have you heard of the desert locusts? | 1 | 1. Yes |
| 11_01 | That's you heard of the desert localist. | | 2. No >> Module Z |
| | [Enumerator, if the answer is "no", probe to make sure respondent really hasn't heard of | | |
| | the locusts. Say: "Desert locusts are a type of grasshoppers that form swarms, can travel | | |
| | very long distances, and consume large amounts of green vegetation".] | | |
| F1_02 | How did you find out about it? | | 1. Radio |
| | | | 2. Television |
| | [Enumerator: Do not read the options, select all the options that the respondent mentions] | | 3. Internet/Social media |
| | | | 4. Other family member |
| | | | 5. Neighbor/friend |
| | | | 6. Health officials |
| | | | 7. Other government officials |
| | | | 8. NGO workers |
| | | | 9. VESA group |
| | | | 10. EDIR/MAHBER |
| | | | 11. Information campaign on the street |
| | | | 12. EthioTele announcement |
| | | | 13. Personal experience |
| | | | 14. Experience of others I know/live close to |
| | | | 15. Other, specify |
| F1_03 | Were your crops damaged by the desert locusts in Meher season 2012 (Meskaram 2012 – | | 1. Yes |
| | Tahsas 2012) (September 2019 – December 2020)? | | 2. No >> F1_05 |
| 71.01 | | | 3. No crops cultivated >> F1_05 |
| F1_04 | How much was your crop harvest reduced due to desert locusts in Meher season 2012? | | 1. Not at all / very little |
| | | | 2. Lost up to one quarter of my crops |
| | | | 3. Lost one quarter to one half of my crops |
| | | | 4. Lost one half to three quarters of my crops 5. Total or near total loss (100%) |
| | | | -98. *Don't Know / * Refused |
| F1_05 | Has your household or farm been affected by the desert locusts since Tirr 2012 (January 10, | | 1. Yes |
| F1_03 | 2020)? | ' | 2. No >> F1_08 |
| E1 06 | Have your crops been damaged by the desert locusts since Tirr 2012 (January 10, 2020)? | | 1. Yes |
| F1_06 | Have your crops been damaged by the desert locusts since 11ff 2012 (January 10, 2020)? | | |
| | | | 2. No >> F1_08 3. No crops cultivated >> F1_08 |
| F1_07 | How much of your crops have been damaged due to desert locusts since Tirr 2012 (January | | 1. Not at all / very little |
| F1_U/ | 10, 2020)? | | 2. Lost up to one quarter of my crops |
| | 10, 2020): | | 3. Lost one quarter to one half of my crops |
| | | | 4. Lost one half to three quarters of my crops |
| | | | 5. Total or near total loss (100%) |
| | | | -98. *Don't Know / * Refused |
| F1_08 | Has vegetation on your grazing land been reduced by the desert locusts since Tirr 2012 | | 1. Yes |
| | (January 10, 2020)? | | 2. No >> F1_103. No grazing land >> F1_10 |
| F1_09 | How much of the vegetation on your grazing land has been lost due to desert locusts since | | 1. Not at all / very little |
| T 1_UY | Tirr 2012 (January 10, 2020)? | | 2. Lost up to one quarter of my crops |
| | 1111 2012 (January 10, 2020)? | | 2. Lost up to one quarter of my crops 3. Lost one quarter to one half of my crops |
| | | | 4. Lost one half to three quarters of my crops |
| | | | 1 4. Lost one han to time quarters of my crops |

| No. | Question | Response | |
|-------|--|----------|---|
| | | | 5. Total or near total loss (100%) -98, *Don't Know / * Refused |
| F1_10 | How concerned are you about the effect of the desert locusts over the next 3 months? | | Not at all A little concerned |
| | | | 3. Somewhat concerned 4. Extremely concerned -98. *Don't Know / * Refused |

Module Z. Part 1: Contact information

| No. | Household Identification | Response | |
|--------|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Z1_01 | If we want to call you in the future, is there a better phone number to reach you at than this one? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non-household member. | | 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Z1_02 |
| Z1_01a | [Enumerator, please write down the phone number.] | | |
| Z1_01b | Whose phone number is this? | Use IDs f | from household roster. |
| Z1_02 | Is the number we called you at the best number to send you the phone credit of ETB 100? | | 1. Yes >> skip to Z1_03 2. No |
| Z1_02a | [Enumerator, please write down the number at which the respondent wishes to receive their phone credit.] | | |
| Z1_03 | Do you know the name and phone number of a leader in your kebele that we could contact? | | 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module Z2 |
| Z1_03a | [Enumerator, note the name and number of the leader.] | | |

Module Z, Part 1A: Public Service Announcement about COVID-19

Enumerator, read out loud:

"Before I end our call, I would like to say a few things to you about the Coronavirus health situation. Coronavirus is a virus spread when an infected person coughs or sneezes tiny drops of liquid into the air that another person breathes in. Even when talking, a person can produce these tiny drops of liquid that can infect another person nearby. Coronavirus is also spread when an infected person talks, coughs or sneezes and those droplets land on an object that someone else later touches and then touches their own face. It is possible for someone to spread the virus before they even know that they are infected.

Washing your hands for 20 seconds with soap and water frequently, covering your cough or sneeze with a tissue, throw the tissue away, and then wash your hands, avoiding touching your eyes, nose, and mouth, cleaning and disinfecting frequently touched objects or surfaces such as doors, avoiding close contact with people that are sick, staying home if you are sick and maintaining physical distance of at least 2 adult steps from others when outside your household can help protect you from Coronavirus infection.

Module Z, Part 2: Interview status

| Household Identification | Response |
|---|---|
| Did the respondent terminate the survey early? | 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Z2_02 3. Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time |
| Why did the respondent terminate the survey early? | 1. Tired 2. Too busy / doesn't have time 3. Offended at a question 4. Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent 5. Not comfortable providing answers by phone 6. Someone else in the household asked to terminate survey 7. Phone call dropped or bad reception 8. Other, specify |
| Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses? | Very confident >> Skip to Z2_04 Somewhat confident Not confident |
| Why are you not confident? | |
| Enumerator, thank the respondent for their time and willingness to respond to the interview. Please note any problems with the survey or any other notes, feedback or changes you recommend. (Note the issue and the question number if possible) | |
| | Did the respondent terminate the survey early? Why did the respondent terminate the survey early? Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses? Why are you not confident? Enumerator, thank the respondent for their time and willingness to respond to the interview. Please note any problems with the survey or any other notes, feedback or changes you |

Module, Not Consented

| No. | Household Identification | Response |
|----------------|---|---|
| refreason | Why did the respondent not consent? | Survey is too sensitive Too busy to participate Currently sick, and unable to participate Worried about personal privacy Other, specify |
| refreason_text | Add any additional details to why the interview could not be completed (Describe why) | |
| ref_newapp | Will you be able to schedule an appointment to interview this household? | 1. Yes >> record a time for calling back 2. No |