

Strengthen PSNP4 Institutions and Resilience (SPIR)
Development Food Security Activity (DFSA)
BASELINE SURVEY: Male Questionnaire – February 7, 2018

DRAFT: For Research Purpose only

Outline:

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- Part 2: Consumer Durables

Module B: Livestock Production

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- Part 2: Income from Livestock and Specified Agricultural Products
- Part 3: Cost of Livestock Production
- Part 4: Agricultural Extension Related to Livestock

Module C: Agriculture

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Module L: Aspirations and Wellbeing

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Module L: Aspirations and Wellbeing

- Part 2: Experience with shocks
- Part 3: Poverty perceptions and wellbeing
- Part 4: Experience with Depression and emotional wellbeing**

Universal Codes (Include with all CAPI options):

97=Refuse to respond	98=Don't know	99= Not applicable
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Module A, Part 1: Productive Assets

A_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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ENUMERATOR: Ask the questions below of the primary male respondent.

THIS REFERS TO ITEMS OWNED --NOT BORROWED OR RENTED-- BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

Productive assets	CODE	Does your household own a/an [ITEM] in working condition? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next item	How many [ITEM]s does your household own in working condition?	How many [ITEM]s are solely owned by the primary male respondent?	How many [ITEM]s are solely owned by the primary female respondent?	How many [ITEM]s are jointly owned by the primary male and primary female respondent?
		Code↑	(No.)	(No.)	(No.)	(No.)
Asset	A1_01	A1_02	A1_03	A1_04	A1_05	A1_06
Plow (wood)	1					
Plow (metal)	2					
Maresha (metal)	3					
Sickle (machid)	4					
Pick ax (doma)	5					
Axe (metrebia)	6					
Pruning/Cutting shears (megrezia)	7					
Gesso (w/metal)	8					
Mencha (w/metal)	9					
Hoe (mekotkocha)	10					
Spade or shovel(akefa)	11					
Traditional beehive (kefo)	12					
Modern Beehive (kefo)	13					
Knapsack chemical sprayer	14					
Water pump (motorized, diesel, hand,foot)	15					
Stone grain mill	16					
Wheelbarrow	17					
Cart	18					

Module A, Part 2: Consumer Durables

THIS REFERS TO ITEMS OWNED --NOT BORROWED OR RENTED-- BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD)

Durables	CODE	Does your household own a/an [ITEM] in working condition? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next item	How many [ITEM]s does your household own in working condition?	How many [ITEM]s are solely owned by the primary male respondent?	How many [ITEM]s are solely owned by the primary female respondent?	How many [ITEM]s are jointly owned by the primary male and primary female respondent?
		Code↑	(No.)	(No.)	(No.)	(No.)
Asset	A2_01	A2_02	A2_03	A2_04	A2_05	A2_06
Bed frame (leather, wood, metal)	1					
Mattress	2					
Blankets	3					
Wardrobe (for storing clothes)	4					
Modern Table	5					
Modern Chair	6					
Wooden stool	7					
A kerosene stove or an improved charcoal/wood stove	8					
Cupboard (for storing food, dishes or cooking implements)	9					
Iron (for pressing clothes)	10					
Radio	11					
Mobile phone	12					
Solar panel	13					
Gold or gold jewelry (grams)	14					
Silver or silver jewelry (grams)	15					
Firearms	16					
Kerosene or other type of pressure lantern	17					
Flashlight/torch	18					
Clocks	19					
Wristwatches	20					
Bicycle	21					
Tape recorder	22					

Module B, Part 1: Livestock Ownership

(This section refers to animals owned by all household members)

B_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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Type of Livestock	How many [livestock] does your household own at present? >> skip to B1_03 if B1_01=0	If you were to buy these many [livestock] in the same condition today, how much would you expect to pay?	How many [livestock] did your household own exactly one year ago? >> skip to next livestock if B1_01=0 & B1_03=0	Who is primarily responsible for taking care of these livestock in the household?	Who mostly makes decisions about the sale and the use of income from this [livestock]?	How many [livestock] are solely owned by the primary male respondent?	How many [livestock] are solely owned by the primary female respondent?	How many [livestock] are jointly owned by the primary male and primary female respondent?	Are any of these [livestock] kept inside the house where HH members sleep at night? 1 Yes 2 No
Livestock	B1_01	B1_02	B1_03	B1_04	B1_05	B1_06	B1_07	B1_08	B1_09
101=Oxen									
102=Bulls									
103=Young bull									
104=Local cows									
105=Crossbred Cows									
106=Local heifers									
107=Crossbred heifers									
108=Local calves									
109=Crossbred Calves									
110=Sheep									
111=Goats									
112=Donkeys									
113=Horse									
114=Mule									
115=Camel									
116=Poultry, local									
117= Poultry, hybrid									
118=Traditional beehive (kefo)-having bees									

119=Modern Beehives (kefo) - having bees									
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Module B, Part 2: Income from Livestock and Specified Animal Products

Agricultural product	During the last 12 months, did you produce [PRODUCT] for sale or for home consumption? 1 YES 2 NO >> if no, skip to next product	In the last 12 month, how much [PRODUCT] did you produce? 1 Kilograms 2 Liters 3 Tassa 4 Kubaya/Kelesa 5 Number 6 Sini 7 Birchiko 8 Kunna			Did you consume any of this [PRODUCT] at home? 1 YES 2 NO	After accounting for all costs, approximately how much did you earn from selling [PRODUCT] during this period?
	Code↑	Qty	Unit	Period 1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Every two weeks 4. Monthly 5. Quarterly 6. Yearly	Code↑	Birr
Product	B2_01	B2_02a	B2_02b	B2_02c	B2_03	B2_04
Eggs						
Milk/Yoghurt						
Butter						
Cheese						
Hides						
Honey						

Module B, Part 3: Cost of livestock production

B3_01	In the last 30 days, what is the amount your household has spent on feed for all your livestock?		Birr
B3_02	In the last 30 days, what is the amount your household has spent on healthcare for all your livestock?		Birr
B3_03	In the last 30 days, what is the amount your household has spent on paid labour for all your livestock?		Birr
B3_04	In the last 30 days, what is the amount your household has spent on other paid costs for all your livestock?		Birr
B3_05	In the last 30 days, how many total hours have been spent caring for all your livestock by all household members?		Hours
B3_06	What was the largest source of feed for your livestock?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Another farmer 2. Farmer cooperative/union 3. Private supplier 4. Agriculture officer 5. NGO 6. Self-production 7. Other
B3_07	Where did your household receive veterinary and health service inputs for your livestock?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Another farmer 2. Farmer cooperative/union 3. Private supplier 4. Agriculture officer 5. NGO 6. Self-production 7. Other

Module B, Part 4: Agricultural Extension Relating to Livestock and Livestock Products

Code (a)	Who provided advice?			
1	Development Agent	4	Farmers' group	7. Microfinance Institution
2	Staff at Farmer Training Center	5	Cooperative	8. Other
3	Model farmer	6	Neighbour or relative	

B4_01	Has anyone in this household had contact with a local Development Agent in the last 12 months to discuss livestock production or marketing, dairy, poultry or beekeeping?				1 YES 2 NO>> skip to B4_03
B4_02	Who in this household had contact with a Development Agent in the last 12 months? List the HH member with the most contact with the DA first. (Allow for multiple responses)				ID

We would like to understand what kind of support you received from Development Agents and others knowledgeable about livestock production or marketing, dairy, poultry or beekeeping. Did these individuals:		In the last 12 months did a DA or other knowledgeable individual give you any advice on [activity]?	Who provided this advice?
		1 YES 2 NO >> skip to next activity	
Activity		Code↑	Code (a)
B4_ID		B4_03	B4_04
a. Starting or expanding poultry production			
b. Starting or expanding small-stock (goats, sheep) production			
c. Starting or expanding large-stock (cattle) production?			
d. Starting or expanding dairy production?			
e. Livestock related hygiene and/or how to prevent the transmission of diseases from livestock to household members			

Module C, Part 1: Agricultural land characteristics and tenure

Code a

1 GASHA	9 ZHIR	17 SQUARE METER	25 EGETA	33 CHAMA
2 HECTARE	10 TINTO	18 BOY/SEITI	26 SAHREN/SEZIR	34 DULLA
3 GEMED	11 ERMIJA	19 SEW YEMIAWLEW	27 FEGA	35 DEKIKA
4 TIMAD	12 DERO	20 EKABERE	28 SUATA	36 DOMA
5 KERT	13 GEZEM	21 KAMDI	29 YESEW KENE	37 DITKUL
6 MASSA	14 KEND/LUNT	22 TILM	30 KADA	38 KEBENO
7 KEDEMA	15 SQUARE ZHIR	23 KETERA	31 KOTI	39 MESHABEN
8 KUFARO	16 MEDEB	24 EMAM	32 OYE	40 MESMER

Code (b), Person responsible

1 Head	4 Adult children	7 Head and parent
2 Spouse	5 Head and adult children	8 Head and brothers
3 Head and spouse jointly	6 Spouse and adult children	9 Other

ENUMERATOR: Ask the questions below of the primary male respondent. Encourage the member to include other members on the questions relating to their parcels.

C_ID	Respondent ID	<input type="text"/>	ID
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I would like to list all the agricultural land owned or/and operated by household members during the last Belg and Mehr season (excluding land rented out or sharecropped out). Does the household operate any parcels? If none, skip to C1_11.
Enumerator: Draw a simple map of the parcels of agricultural land owned or farmed by members of the household. Then number the parcels, starting with those that are farmed by the household in the past 12 months. Finally, list any parcels owned by the household which have remained fallow for the 12-month period. DEFINITION OF A PARCEL: For this survey, a parcel is a continuous piece of land under one ownership status.

Parcel Name	Parcel ID	What is the area of this parcel?		Does this parcel belong to your household?? (either purchased land or allocated by traditional authorities)	Has this parcel been registered? 1 YES 2 NO >> skip to C1_05	In whose name is this parcel registered?	Does the household have the right to use it as collateral security? 1- Yes 2- No	Who in the household has the right to decide what to grow on this parcel?	Who in the household has the right to give this land to another family member?	What was the main source of water for this parcel in the last the last [season] season? 1- Rainfed 2- Surface irrigation 3- Groundwater irrigation 4- Water from well, lake or rive brought by hand 5 fallow 6 other	How long does it take you to go from your house to this parcel on foot? [Enumerat or: Write 999 if unable to go by foot]	What is the quality* of soil in this parcel? 1- Good 2- Average 3- Poor	
		Area	Unit (Code a)	Code↑	Code↑	code(b)	Code↑	codeb (b)	(code b)	Belg Code↑	Mehr Code↑	Minutes	Code↑
C1_00A	C1_00	C1_01	C1_01a	C1_02	C1_03	C1_04	C1_05	C1_06	C1_07	C1_08b	C1_08m	C1_09	C1_10

Parcel Name	Parcel ID	What is the area of this parcel?		Does this parcel belong to your household?? (either purchased land or allocated by traditional authorities)	Has this parcel been registered? 1 YES 2 NO >> skip to C1_05	In whose name is this parcel registered?	Does the household have the right to use it as collateral security? 1- Yes 2- No	Who in the household has the right to decide what to grow on this parcel?	Who in the household has the right to give this land to another family member?	What was the main source of water for this parcel in the last the last [season] season? 1- Rainfed 2- Surface irrigation 3- Groundwater irrigation 4- Water from well, lake or river brought by hand 5 fallow 6 other	How long does it take you to go from your house to this parcel on foot? <i>[Enumerate or: Write 999 if unable to go by foot]</i>	What is the quality* of soil in this parcel? 1- Good 2- Average 3- Poor	
		Area	Unit (Code a)	Code↑	Code↑	code(b)	Code↑	codeb (b)	(code b)	Code↑	Code↑	Minutes	Code↑
C1_00A	C1_00	C1_01	C1_01a	C1_02	C1_03	C1_04	C1_05	C1_06	C1_07	C1_08b	C1_08m	C1_09	C1_10
	1												
	2												
	3												
	4												
	5												
	6												
	7												
	8												
	9												
	10												

*Explanation of soil quality: "Poor" means low yield in a normal rainfall year because sandy, rocky, or weed-infested. "Medium" means average yield with normal rainfall. "Good" means good yield with normal rainfall because soil is dark, soft-textured, and weed-free.

Question Number	Questions	Response	Response Code
C1_11	Is there any land owned by the household, but rented out or sharecropped out to another household?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1- Yes 2- No >> skip to C1_12
C1_11a	What is the area of land rented out or sharecropped to another household?		Area
C1_11b	Unit	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Code a)
C1_11c	What is total value of rent received from land rented out?		Birr
C1_11d	What was the share of harvest received for land sharecropped out?		1- 75% (3/4th) 2- 66% (2/3rd) 3- 50% (1/2) 4- 33% (1/3rd) 5- 25% (1/4th) 6- 20% (1/5th) 7- 10% (1/10th) 8- 5% (1/20th)

C1_12	In the last 12 months, did you make any improvements or investments in any of these parcels?		1- Yes 2- No >> skip to C2a
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“We would to ask you more details on these investments or improvements on your parcels.”

Investment number	List the 3 largest investments or improvements (in terms of costs)	Why did you make this investment? (Allow multiple responses)	In the last year, what were the cash costs of this investment (BIRR)	Did you receive any technical assistance with this investment?	Who provided this assistance?	Did public works undertaken as part of the PSNP contribute to this improvement?
	1. Irrigation well 2. Irrigation canal 3. Private pond 4. Leveled 5. Cleared of stones 6. Stone terrace 7. Soil bund 8. Check dam 9. Drainage ditch 10. Trenches 11. Trees planted 12. Grass strips 13. Live/constructed fence 14. Water harvesting	1. To increase yields 2. To reduce soil erosion 3. To improve water control 4. Other (specify)		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to C1_19	1. Development Agent 2. NGO 3. Neighbour 4. Private trader 5. Farmer Training Center	1. Yes 2. No
	Code↑	Code ↑			Code ↑	Code↑
C1_13	C1_14	C1_15a C1_15b C1_15c	C1_16	C1_17	D_18	C1_19

Module C, Part 2a: Crop Choice - Belg season 2009

Code (a): Sharecropped or rented in	Code (b): Land Use	
1= Sharecropped in	1 homestead	5 fallow
2= Cash rental	2 cultivated single crop	6 woodlot
3 = Not rented or sharecropped in	3 cultivated multiple crops	7 unusable
	4 pasture	

Code (c): Crop

1= TEFF	13=LENTILS (Mesir)	25=SUGARCANE	37=ORANGE	49=FENUGREEK (Abish)
2= BARLEY	14=COFFEE	26=TOBACCO	38=GODERE	50=BEET ROOT (Key Sir)
3= WHEAT	15=CHAT	27=PINEAPPLE (Ananas)	39=ADENGUARE	51=CARROT
4= MAIZE	16=ENSET	28=AVOCADO	40=SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich)	52=GINGER (Jinjibel)
5= SORGHUM	17=BANANAS	29=ONIONS (Shinkurt)	41=TOMATO	53=SELATA (Lettuce)
6= ZENGADA	18=GRASS	30=SPINACH (Quosta)	42=GUAYA (Vetch)	54=TIKL GOMMEN
7= OATS	19=GESHO	31=GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt)	43=NUEG	55=PUMPKIN (Duba)
8= HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	20=EUCALYPTUS	32=YAM	44=CABBAGE (Gomen)	56= GREEN PEPPER
9= LINSEED (Telba)	21=SHIEFERAW/HALEKO	33=FASOLIA	45=PADDY, RICE	57= FORAGE
10=GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	22=DAGUSSA	34=MANGO	46=SINAR/GERIMA	58=PAPAYA
11=SESAME (Selit)	23=SUNFLOWER	35=CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)	47=HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	59 = FOREST PRODUCTS
12=BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere)	24=POTATOES	36=COW PEAS (Ater)	48=FIELD PEAS	60= OTHERS

Code (d): Area Unit

1 GASHA	9 ZHIR	17 SQUARE METER	25 EGETA	33 CHAMA
2 HECTARE	10 TINTO	18 BOY/SEITI	26 SAHREN/SEZIR	34 DULLA
3 GEMED	11 ERMIJA	19 SEW YEMIAWLEW	27 FEGA	35 DEKIKA
4 TIMAD	12 DERO	20 EKABERE	28 SUATA	36 DOMA
5 KERT	13 GEZEM	21 KAMDI	29 YESEW KENE	37 DITKUL
6 MASSA	14 KEND/LUNT	22 TILM	30 KADA	38 KEBENO
7 KEDEMA	15 SQUARE ZHIR	23 KETERA	31 KOTI	39 MESHABEN
8 KUFARO	16 MEDEB	24 EMAM	32 OYE	40 MESMER

Code (e): Quantity Unit

1 Kilograms
2 Liters
3 Tassa

4 Kubaya/Kelesa
5 Number
6 Sini
7 Birchiko
8 Kunna

Now we want to ask you questions about parcels that were operated by your household during the last Belg season. **Enumerator: Copy the parcel numbers and names from C1_00 and C1_00a.**

C2a_FILTER	Did you cultivate any crops that were planted during the last Belg season [2009] ? Include perennial crops cultivated in the Belg 2009 season.	1 Yes 2 No >> skip to C3a
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Parcel Name	Parcel ID	How did your household use this land in the the last Belg season?	How much of the parcel was cultivated? If 0 skip to C2a_07	During the Belg season, what crops were cultivated on this parcel? For each crop, what area was under production? [Enumerator: If more than 5 crops are planted, list crops in order of importance in terms of area. See CROP CODES c. Use the area unit in C2a_01b.]											During the last Belg season...				Was there intercropping on this parcel? 1- Yes 2- No 3- Don't know
				(Enumerator: For each question, record up to two household member IDs, putting the person primarily responsible in the first column.)		...who decided what to grow on this parcel?		...who spent the most time working on this parcel?		ID Code	ID Code	ID Code	ID Code	Code†					
		Code b	Area	Unit Code d	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	ID Code	ID Code	ID Code	ID Code	Code†
C2a_00a	C2a_00	C2a_01	C2a_01a	C2a_01b	C2a_02	C2a_02a	C2a_03	C2a_03a	C2a_04	C2a_04a	C2a_05	C2a_05a	C2a_06	C2a_06a	C2a_07a	C2a_07b	C2a_08a	C2a_08b	C2a_09
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	8																		
	9																		
	10																		

Module C, Part 3a: Crop Production and Inputs – Mehr season

D3a_FILTER	Did you cultivate any crops that were planted during the last Mehr season [2009]? Include perennial crops cultivated in the Mehr season.	1 Yes 2 No >> skip to C4
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Parcel Name	Parcel ID	How did your household use this land in the the last Mehr season?	How much of the parcel was cultivated? If 0 skip to C3a_07		During the Mehr season, what crops were cultivated on this parcel? For each crop, what area was under production? [Enumerator: If more than 5 crops are planted, list crops in order of importance in terms of area. See CROP CODES c. Use the area unit in C3a_01b.]										During the last Mehr season...				Was there intercropping on this parcel? 1- Yes 2- No 3- Don't know
															...who decided what to grow on this parcel?		...who spent the most time working on this parcel?		
		Code b	Area	Unit Code d	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	ID Code	ID Code	ID Code	ID Code	Code↑
C3a_00a	C3a_00	C3a_01	C3a_01a	C3a_01b	C3a_02	C3a_02a	C3a_03	C3a_03a	C3a_04	C3a_04a	C3a_05	C3a_05a	C3a_06	C3a_06a	C3a_07a	C3a_07b	C3a_08a	C3a_08b	C3a_09
	1																		
	2																		
	3																		
	4																		
	5																		
	6																		
	7																		
	8																		
	9																		
	10																		

Module C, Part 4: Agricultural extension relating to crop production

Code (a) Who provided advice?	
1. Development Agent	5. Cooperative
2. Staff at Farmer Training Center	6. Neighbour or relative
3. Model farmer	7. Microfinance Institution
4. Farmers' group	8. Other

C4_01	Has anyone in this household had contact with a local Development Agent in the last 12 months to discuss crop production or marketing?				1. YES 2. NO >> SKIP TO C4_03A
C4_02	Who in this household had contact with a DA in the last 12 months? List the HH member with the most contact with the DA first. <i>(Allow for multiple responses)</i>				ID

“We would like to understand a little better what kind of support you received from Development Agents and others knowledgeable about crop production.”	In the last 12 months did a DA or other knowledgeable individuals give you any advice on [ACTIVITY]?	Who provided this advice?
	1 Yes 2 No >> skip to next activity	
Activity		Code(a)
C4_03a	C4_03	C4_04
a. New crops to grow		
b. The best time to plant your crops		
c. Obtaining credit for agricultural production		
d. Obtaining improved seeds		
e. Obtaining fertilizer		
f. When to apply fertilizer		
g. How to apply fertilizer		
h. How best to deal with insect infestations		
i. How best to deal with crop diseases		
j. When you should harvest your crops		
k. How to market your crops		
l. How to construct bunds for soil conservation		
m. The construction of irrigation or water harvesting systems		

C4_05	In the last two years, working with a Development Agent, did you develop a business plan for crop production that was seen and approved by a Development Agent?		1 YES 2 NO
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Module D, Part 1: Income apart from agricultural activities: Wage employment

D_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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D1_01	In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, did you or any other members of the household undertake regular wage work for an employer – that is, work at a job for which you received wages at regular intervals. Examples of these type of jobs include mechanics, truck drivers, government workers such as teachers, nurses.		1. Yes 2. No
D1_02	In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, did you or any other members of the household undertake casual or irregular agricultural and non-agricultural wage work – such as working as a day labourer on someone else’s land or herding their cattle? EXCLUDE work undertaken as part of a labour sharing agreement (debbo, wonfel, etc.). EXCLUDE work undertaken as part of Productive Safety Nets programme.		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module E

Year	Month	Did someone from this household work in [MONTH] [YEAR]?’ 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next month [Enumerator: list the last 12 months]	Who did this work? (Multiple answers allowed) 1. Self 2. Spouse 3. Other adults in the HH 4. Children under the age of 15				What was the wage received for this work in [MONTH] [YEAR]?’
D1_YY	D1_MM	D1_03	D1_04a	D1_04b	D1_04c	D1_04d	D1_05 (Birr)
EC 2009	Tir						
	Yekatit						
	Megabit						
	Miazia						
	Ginbot						
	Sene						
	Hamle						
	Nehasse						
EC 2010	Meskerem						
	Tikimit						
	Hidar						
	Tahisas						

Module E, Part 1: Own Business Activities

Code (a): Activity

1 Weaving/spinning	8 Transport (by pack animal)	15. Selling Tea
2 Milling	9 Collecting, selling firewood or dungcakes	16. Stone Quarry (rock mining)
3 Handicraft, incl. pottery	10 TELLA	17. Other activities? Specify
4 Trade in grain/general trade (incl. banana, pepper, honey, etc.)	11 ARAQI	
5 Trade in livestock/livestock prod.	12 INJERA	
6 Retail trade in non-agricultural goods	13 DABBO	
7 Traditional healer/religious teacher	14. Salt trade	

Code (b): Location

1 My home	4 Large city
2 Kebele centre	5 Addis Ababa
3 Local market town	6 Other

Code (c): Who provided this credit?

1 MONEYLENDER	5 COOPERATIVE, INCLUDING RURAL SAVINGS AND CREDIT COOPERATIVE (RUSACCO)	9 MICROCREDIT INSTITUTION OR PROGRAM
2 RELATIVE	6 LOCAL ORGANISATION INCLUDING VILLAGE SAVINGS AND LENDING ASSOCIATION	10 NGO
3 FRIEND/NEIGHBOUR	7 BANK	11 OTHER
4 FROM EQUB	8 DEVELOPMENT AGENT	

Code (d): Who provided this support?

1 MONEYLENDER	5 COOPERATIVE, INCLUDING RURAL SAVINGS AND CREDIT COOPERATIVE (RUSACCO)	9 MICROCREDIT INSTITUTION OR PROGRAM
2 RELATIVE	6 LOCAL ORGANISATION INCLUDING VILLAGE SAVINGS AND LENDING ASSOCIATION	10 NGO
3 FRIEND/NEIGHBOUR	7 BANK	11 OTHER
4 FROM EQUB	8 DEVELOPMENT AGENT	

E_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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E1_01	In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, have <u>you</u> carried out or managed an earning activity, such as trading, transport, handicrafts, food processing, or other such activities apart from farming and wage work?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next Module F
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“We will now ask you about the two businesses that you consider most important in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months.”

		Business 1	Business 2	
--	--	------------	------------	--

E1_02a	What was the main activity of [BUSINESS]?				Code a	
E1_02b	What was the location of sales of [BUSINESS]				Code b	
E1_3a	Is this business a partnership with someone out of your household?				1. Yes 2. No >> skip to E1_04	
E1_3b	What share of the business' profits does your partner receive?				Percent	
E1_04	In the last 12 months, did you receive any technical assistance or support with starting or operating [BUSINESS]?				1. Yes 2. No >> skip to E1_06	
E1_05	Who provided this support for [BUSINESS]? If more than one person, list the two most important sources of technical assistance.				Code d	
E1_06	In the last 12 months, did you borrow money to finance this activity of [BUSINESS]?				1. Yes 2. No >> skip to E1_09	
E1_07	Who did you borrow money from for [BUSINESS]?				Code c	
E1_08	Did a Development Agent assist you in obtaining this credit for [BUSINESS]?				1. Yes 2. No	
E1_09	Which months in the last 12 (Ethiopian 13) months did [BUSINESS] operate? Mark each month with a '1'	EC 2009	Tir			1. Yes 2. No
			Yekatit			1. Yes 2. No
			Megabit			1. Yes 2. No
			Miazia			1. Yes 2. No
			Ginbot			1. Yes 2. No
			Sene			1. Yes 2. No
			Hamle			1. Yes 2. No
			Nehasse			1. Yes 2. No
		EC 2010	Meskerem			1. Yes 2. No
			Tikimit			1. Yes 2. No
	Hidar			1. Yes 2. No		
	Tahisas			1. Yes 2. No		
E1_10	How many years have you operated [BUSINESS]? (0 if operated less than a year)					
E1_11	In a typical month, how many days do adult males work on [BUSINESS]?					
E1_12	In a typical month, how many days do adult females work on [BUSINESS]?					
E1_13	In a typical month, how many days do male children work on [BUSINESS]?					
E1_14	In a typical month, how many days do female children work on [BUSINESS]?					

E1_15	Did you hire any labor to work on [BUSINESS]?			1. Yes 2. No
E1_16	In a typical month, after taking into account all costs, how much did you earn for [BUSINESS]?			
E1_17	Do you use any tools or equipment when undertaking this activity of [BUSINESS]?			1. Yes 2. No
E1_18	Who in this household is primarily responsible for making decisions about [BUSINESS]?			ID 94. Non HH member
E1_19	Who in this household is responsible for deciding how money from [BUSINESS] is to be used?			ID 94 Non HH member

Module E, Part 2: Training

Activity name	Activity code	IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS , did anyone in your household participate in a training or course for [ACTIVITY]? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next activity	Who participated in the training for [ACTIVITY]? (if there are more than one members who participated record the two most participants)	
		Code	ID	
E2_00	E2_00A	E2_01	E2_02	E2_02_b
Job training in a skill/trade	1			
Job training in manufacturing	2			
Apprenticeship in skill/trade	3			
Apprenticeship in manufacturing	4			

Module F, Part 1: Sources of information

ENUMERATOR: Ask the questions below of the primary male respondent.

F1_ID	Respondent ID	<input type="text"/>	ID
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Question number	Question	Source	
		Spouse..... 1	Research stations.....7
		Other family..... 2	Traders/Processors 8
		Friend/neighbor..... 3	Newspaper/TV/Radio/Poster (Other public advertisement).9
		Automated text message. 4	Community health worker 10
		Government extension worker.....5	NGO, private organization, religious, or voluntary organization...11
		Cooperative staff..... 6	Other (specify).....12

Question number	Question	Source	Research stations.....7 Traders/Processors 8 Newspaper/TV/Radio/Poster (Other public advertisement).9 Community health worker 10 NGO, private organization, religious, or voluntary organization...11 Other (specify).....12
F1_00a	Is [source] a source of information for you about crop prices and markets?	Spouse..... 1 Other family 2 Friend/neighbor..... 3 Automated text message. 4 Government extension worker.....5 Cooperative staff 6	1. Yes 2. No
F1_00b	Which source is most important?		Source code
F1_01a	Is [source] a source of information for you about crop production methods?		1. Yes 2. No
F1_01b	Which source is most important?		Source code
F1_02a	Is [source] a source of information for you about livestock and markets?		1. Yes 2. No
F1_02b	Which source is most important?		Source code
F1_03a	Is [source] a source of information for you about livestock production methods?		1. Yes 2. No
F1_03b	Which source is most important?		Source code
F1_04a	Is [source] a source of information for you on nutrition for you?		1. Yes 2. No
F1_04b	Which source is most important?		Source code

F1_05	How many times have you met with an agricultural extension worker in the last three months?		Number
F1_06	How many times have you met with a Health Development Army worker in the last three months?		Number

Module G, Part 1: Credit for Productive Purposes

Code (a) why no loan was taken	Code (b), Source of loan	Code (d), Reason for loan
1 NO NEED FOR A LOAN	1 MONEYLENDER/ARATA	1 TO BUY FARM OR OTHER TOOLS/IMPLEMENTS
2 TRIED TO GET A LOAN BUT WAS REFUSED	2 RELATIVE	2 TO BUY INPUTS E.G SEEDS/FERTILISER/PESTICIDES
3 NO-ONE AVAILABLE TO GET A LOAN FROM	3 FRIEND/NEIGHBOUR	3 TO BUY LIVESTOCK
4 EXPECTED TO BE REJECTED, SO DID NOT TRY TO	4 FROM EQUB	4 TO PAY FOR HIRED LABOUR

GET ONE			
5 I HAVE NO ASSETS FOR COLLATERAL		5 FROM IDDIR	5 TO PAY RENT/TAXES
6 AFRAID OF LOSING COLLATERAL		6 RUSACCO	6 TO START AN OFF-FARM BUSINESS (LIKE WEAVING)
7 AFRAID THAT I CANNOT PAY BACK		7 VLS	
8 INTEREST RATES TOO HIGH		8 FROM A BANK	
9 OTHER		9 FROM GOVERNMENT/MINISTRY/KEBELE	Code (e) Codes for “why no loan needed”
		10 NGO	1 I have my own finance sources
		11 MFI	2 There is no profitable activity for which I can borrow money
		12 OTHER (SPECIFY)	3 The loan size I needed was not available
			4 The loan type (e.g., in terms of repayment time, interest, convenience etc) was not available.
		Code (c) location	5 I don't believe borrowing money is a good thing.
		1 THIS VILLAGE	6 I have never thought about borrowing seriously.
		2 ANOTHER VILLAGE	7 Other
		3 LOCAL MARKET TOWN	
		4 REGIONAL CENTER	
		5 ADDIS ABABA	
		6 OTHER (SPECIFY)	
Code (f), Reasons for difficulty in paying loans			
1 Poor harvest		3 Illness or death in household	5 Delay in receiving PSNP payments
2 Prices for crops/livestock poorer than expected		4 Loss of animals	6 Other

G_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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G1_01	IN THE 12 MONTHS, have <u>you</u> taken out a loan for productive purposes from any source – that is, a loan that you use for an agricultural or non-agricultural activity that is intended to generate income for the household?		1. Yes >> skip to G1_03 2. No
G1_02a	Why did you not take a loan?		Code a >> For all answers except 1 the skip to G2
G1_02b	Why did you not need a loan?		Code e

“Please give details about these loans. Include those you have paid back, as well as loans you have not paid back yet.”

Loan number EACH LOAN IS SEPARATE LINE GIVE DETAILS ON ALL LOANS	What was the source of this loan?	What is the location of the lender for this loan?	Did a Developme nt Agent assist you in obtaining this credit? 1. Yes 2. No	Why did you want to obtain a loan?	What was the month when you took out the loan? 1. Meskerem 2. Tikimit 3. Hidar 4. Tahisas 5. Tir 6. Yekatit 7. Megabit 8. Miazia 9. Ginbot 10. Sene 11. Hamle 12. Nehase 13. Pagume	What was the amount of the loan in Birr?	Is any part of the loan still outstanding? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next loan	How much do you still owe on this loan?	Have you had difficulty repaying this loan? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next loan	Why did you have difficulty repaying this loan?
	Code b	Code c		Code d	Month	Birr		Birr		Code f
G1_ID	G1_03	G1_04	G1_05	G1_06	G1_07a	G1_07b	G1_08	G1_09	G1_10	G1_11
1										
2										
3										
4										

G1_12	If you could have obtained more money as a loan for productive purposes under typical terms (interest rate, collateral requirements, etc.) in the past 12 months, would you have taken it?		1. Yes 2. No
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Module G, Part 2: Credit for Consumption Purposes

Code (a), Reason for taking loan	Code (b), Source of loan	Code (c), Reasons for difficulty in paying loans
1 TO BUY FOOD FOR THE HOUSEHOLD	1 MONEYLENDER/ARATA	1 Poor harvest
2 TO PAY FOR HEALTH EXPENSES	2 RELATIVE	2 Prices for crops/livestock poorer than expected
3 TO PAY FOR EDUCATION EXPENSES	3 FRIEND/NEIGHBOUR	3 Loss of livestock
4 TO PAY FOR BUILDING MATERIALS	4 FROM EQUB	4 Other
5 TO BUY OTHER GOODS	5 FROM IDDIR	
6 TO PAY FOR TRAVEL EXPENSES	6 FROM A BANK	
7 FOR WEDDING	7 FROM GOVERNMENT/MINISTRY/KEBELE	
8 FOR FUNERAL	8 NGO	
9 REPAY OTHER DEBTS	9 OTHER	
10 IDDIR CONTRIBUTIONS		
11 OTHER		

G2_01	IN THE 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS, have <u>you</u> taken out a loan for consumption purposes? Examples include borrowing money to buy food, pay medical expenses, pay school fees or other schooling costs, housing repairs, transport, funerals, weddings.	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to G2_10
-------	---	----------------------------------

Year	Month	In which months did you take out a loan for consumption purposes? Mark each month with a "1"	Why did you want to obtain a loan? (Multiple options allowed)	Who provided the loan?	How much did you borrow? (Birr) [Enumerator: If loan was in kind, ask respondent to estimate the cash value of the loan]	Is any part of the loan still outstanding? YES...1 NO....2 >> skip to G2_08	How much do you still owe on this loan?	Have you had difficulty repaying this loan? YES 1 NO 2 >> skip to next month	Why did you have difficulty repaying this loan?
G2_YY	G2_MM	G2_02	Code a G2_03	Code b G2_04	Birr G2_05	G2_06	Birr G2_07	G2_08	Code c G2_09
EC 2009	Tir								
	Yekatit								
	Megabit								
	Miazia								
	Ginbot								
	Sene								
	Hamle								
	Nehasse								
EC 2010	Meskerem								
	Tikimit								
	Hidar								
	Tahisas								

G2_10	IN THE LAST YEAR, have you given any loan of at least 50 birr, in kind or in cash, to another household?	1. Yes 2. No
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Module G, Part 3: Savings and Access to Savings Institutions

Code (a) Reasons for not joining RUSACCO, MFI, VSLA
1 Don't know anything about them
2 Don't exist in this kebele
3 They are too far away/inaccessible
4 Don't think they are useful because I don't think they are a good institution to deposit money in
5 Don't think they are useful because I don't think they will lend me money
6 Other

G3_01	Do you belong to a RURAL SAVINGS AND CREDIT COOPERATIVE (RUSACCO)?		1 YES 2 NO IF YES, SKIP TO G3_03
G3_02	Why do you not belong to a RUSACCO?		Code (a) THEN SKIP TO G3_05
G3_03	IN THE 12 MONTHS, have you deposited money with a RUSACCO?		1 YES 2 NO
G3_04	How often do you deposit money with a RUSACCO? (Ask respondents to choose the option that best describes their savings behavior.)		1 Once a year 2 Twice a year 3 Three times a year 4 Four times a year (ie every three months or so) 5 Six times a year (ie every other month) 6 Monthly 7 More frequently than monthly
G3_05	Do you belong to a Village Savings and Lending Association (VSLA)?		1 YES 2 NO IF YES, SKIP to G3_07
G3_06	Why do you not belong to a VSLA?		Code (a) THEN SKIP TO G3_09
G3_07	IN THE 12 MONTHS, have you deposited money with a VSLA?		1 YES 2 NO
G3_08	How often do you deposit money with a VSLA? (Ask respondents to choose the option that best describes their savings behavior.)		1 Once a year 2 Twice a year 3 Three times a year 4 Four times a year (ie every three months or so) 5 Six times a year (ie every other month) 6 Monthly 7 More frequently than monthly
G3_09	Do you belong to a Micro Finance Institution (MFI)?		1 YES 2 NO IF YES, SKIP TO G3_11
G3_10	Why do you not belong to an MFI?		Code (a) THEN SKIP TO G3_13
G3_11	IN THE 12 MONTHS, have you deposited money with an MFI?		1 YES 2 NO
G3_12	How often do you deposit money with an MFI? (Ask respondents to choose the option that best describes their savings behavior.)		1 Once a year 2 Twice a year 3 Three times a year 4 Four times a year (ie every three months or so) 5 Six times a year (ie every other month) 6 Monthly 7 More frequently than monthly
G3_13	Do you have a bank account?		1 YES 2 NO IF NO, SKIP TO G3_15

G3_14	How often do you deposit money with a bank? (Ask respondents to choose the option that best describes their savings behavior.)		1 Once a year 2 Twice a year 3 Three times a year 4 Four times a year (ie every three months or so)	5 Six times a year (ie every other month) 6 Monthly 7 More frequently than monthly
G3_15	Are you a member of an Eqqub?		1 YES	2 NO
G3_16	Are you a member of an Iddir?		1 YES	2 NO

Module G, Part 4: Access to Insurance

“Insurance is when you pay small amounts of money over time to an insurance provider that will compensate you in case of unexpected shocks (for example on your livestock or health).”

G4_01	IN THE 12 MONTHS, has your household owned or used any formal insurance product (like life insurance)?		1 YES 2 NO IF NO, SKIP TO G4_03	
G4_02	IN THE 12 MONTHS, how did your household insure itself? (<i>Multiple answers allowed</i>)		1. Private insurance companies (like NICE or NILE) 2. Public insurance companies (like Ethiopian Insurance Corporation) 3. Employer 4. Microfinance institution 5. Other formal financial institution >> skip to G4_04	
G4_03	Why doesn't your household use formal insurance services? (<i>Up to three answers allowed</i>)		1. Doesn't think formal insurance is useful 2. Doesn't understand what insurance is 3. Does not trust insurance providers 4. Insurance is too expensive to use 5. Religious reasons 6. Prefer the informal sector 7. Insurance providers are too far 8. No reason 9. Other	
G4_04	Are you worried about being able to cover unexpected expenses?		1 YES 2 NO	

Module H, Part 1: Durables and services (annual)

H_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS , how much has the household spent on the following non-food items?	Item code	What was the total expenditure on (<i>item</i>) in the last 12 months?
		Birr
H1_00	H1_00A	H1_01
Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN	601	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN	602	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS	603	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS	604	
Kitchen equipment (cooking pots, etc.)	605	
Bowls, glassware, plates, cutlery	606	
Cleaning utensils (brushes, brooms etc)	607	
Mosquito nets	608	
Linens (sheets, towels, blankets)	609	
Furniture	610	
Lamps/torches	611	
Costs (materials, wages) associated with house repairs	612	
Costs (materials, wages) associated with bicycle or vehicle repairs	613	
Modern medical treatment and medicines	614	
Traditional medicine and healers	615	
School fees	616	
Other educational expenses (exercise books, pens, pencils, uniforms, maintenance, club fees, etc)	617	
Church, mosque or other religious contributions	618	
Funeral costs and contributions	619	
Wedding costs and contributions	620	
Contributions to local, regional or national projects	621	
Taxes and levies	622	
Compensation and penalties	623	
Contributions to iddir	624	
Expenditures on health insurance	625	

Module H, Part 2: Household consumables (monthly)

IN THE LAST MONTH , how much has the household spent on the following non-food items?	Item Code	Total expenditures in last month (BIRR)
		Birr
H2_00	H2_00A	H2_01
Minutes for mobile phone	701	
Transport	702	
Kerosene	703	
Batteries	704	
Cigarettes, tobacco, suret, gaya	705	
Alcohol (beer, tella, tej etc)	706	

Module I, Part 1: Role in Household Decision Making Around Production and Income Generation and access to markets (Pro-WEAI value chains)

J_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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CODE A			
LITTLE TO NO INPUT IN DECISIONS			
INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS			
INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS			
NOT APPLICABLE / NO DECISION MADE			

Activity code	Activity name	Did your household participate in [activity] in the past 12 months?	Did you yourself participate in [activity] in the past 12 months?	What aspects of [ACTIVITY] did you participate in?	When decisions are made regarding [activity], who is it that normally makes the decision?	How much input did you have in making decisions about [activity]?	To what extent are you able to access information that you feel is important for making informed decisions regarding [ACTIVITY]?
	“I’d like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities and on making decisions on various aspects of household life.”	Yes 1 No 2 >> next activity	Yes 1 No 2 >> I1_10	Allow multiple responses Production..1 Processing..2 Trading / marketing..3 Not applicable..98	Allow multiple responses [HH ID] 94=Non HH Member If only primary male respondent >> skip to I1_06		Not at all 1 Small extent 2 Medium extent 3 To a high extent 4
	ACTIVITY	Code↑	Code↑	Code↑	ID	Code A	Code↑
		I1_01	I1_02	I1_03	I1_04	I1_05	I1_06
A	Crop selection and land preparation on agricultural parcels						
B	Seed selection and seed sowing on agricultural parcels						
C	Irrigating and fertilizing of agricultural parcels						
D	Harvesting of agricultural parcels						
E	Staple grain farming and processing of harvest: grains that are grown primarily for food consumption (teff, barley, sorghum)						
F	Horticulture (gardens) or high value crop farming and processing						
GA	Large livestock raising (cattle, camel)						
GB	Processing of milk and/or meat from large livestock (cattle, camel)						
HA	Small livestock raising (sheep, goats, pigs)						
HB	Processing of milk and/or meat from small livestock (sheep, goats, pigs)						

Activity code	Activity name	Did your household participate in [activity] in the past 12 months?	Did you yourself participate in [activity] in the past 12 months?	What aspects of [ACTIVITY] did you participate in?	When decisions are made regarding [activity], who is it that normally makes the decision?	How much input did you have in making decisions about [activity]?	To what extent are you able to access information that you feel is important for making informed decisions regarding [ACTIVITY]?
	“I’d like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities and on making decisions on various aspects of household life.”	Yes 1 No 2 >> next activity	Yes 1 No 2 >> I1_10	Allow multiple responses Production..1 Processing..2 Trading / marketing..3 Not applicable..98	Allow multiple responses [HH ID] 94=Non HH Member If only primary male respondent >> skip to I1_06		Not at all 1 Small extent 2 Medium extent 3 To a high extent 4
	ACTIVITY	Code↑	Code↑	Code↑	ID	Code A	Code↑
		I1_01	I1_02	I1_03	I1_04	I1_05	I1_06
I	Poultry and other small animals raising (chickens, ducks, turkeys) and processing of eggs and/or meat						
J	Fishing or fishpond culture						
K	Non-farm economic activities (running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)						
L	Wage and salary employment (work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other						
M	Large, occasional household purchases (bicycles, land, transport vehicles)						
N	Routine household purchases (food for daily consumption or other household needs)						

Module I, Part 1: Role in Household Decision Making Around Production and Income Generation and access to markets, cont

Activity code	Activity name	How much input did you have in decisions about how much inputs (seeds, fertilizers, feed, labor, etc) should be used for [ACTIVITY] ?	How much input did you have in decisions about how much of the outputs of [ACTIVITY] to keep for consumption at home rather than selling?	How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [activity]?	Who usually takes products from [ACTIVITY] to sell in the market? <i>Allow multiple responses</i> [HH ID] 94=Non HH Member	How many buyers for products from [ACTIVITY] do you know?
	ACTIVITY	Code A	Code A	Code A	ID	
		I1_07	I1_08	I1_09	I1_10	I1_11
A	Crop selection and land preparation on agricultural parcels					
B	Seed selection and seed sowing on agricultural parcels					
C	Irrigating and fertilizing of agricultural parcels					
D	Harvesting of agricultural parcels					
E	Staple grain farming and processing of harvest: grains that are grown primarily for food consumption (teff, barley, sorghum)					
F	Horticulture (gardens) or high value crop farming and processing					
GA	Large livestock raising (cattle, camel)					
GB	Processing of milk and/or meat from large livestock (cattle, camel)					
HA	Small livestock raising (sheep, goats, pigs)					
HB	Processing of milk and/or meat from small livestock (sheep, goats, pigs)					
I	Poultry and other small animals raising (chickens, ducks, turkeys) and processing of eggs and/or meat					
J	Fishing or fishpond culture					
K	Non-farm economic activities (running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)					
L	Wage and salary employment (work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other wage)					
M	Large, occasional household purchases (bicycles, land, transport vehicles)					
N	Routine household purchases (food for daily consumption or other household needs)					

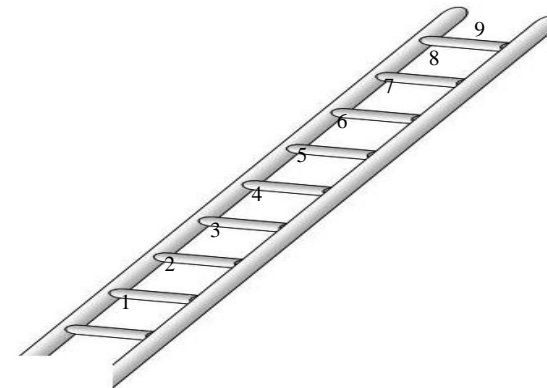
Module I, Part 2: Agency

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about different feelings you might have. Please listen to each of the following statements. Think about how each statement relates to your life, and then tell me how much you agree or disagree with the statement on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means you "strongly disagree" and 5 means you "strongly agree." **(Note: Randomize order of statements)**

STATEMENTS		I2_01. HOW MUCH DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?
		STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE 2 NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3 AGREE..... 4 STRONGLY AGREE 5
A	I will be able to achieve most of the goals that I have set for myself.	
B	When facing difficult tasks, I am certain that I will accomplish them.	
C	In general, I think that I can obtain outcomes that are important to me.	
D	I believe I can succeed at most any endeavor to which I set my mind	
E	I will be able to successfully overcome many challenges.	
F	I am confident that I can perform effectively on many different tasks.	
G	Compared to other people, I can do most tasks very well.	
H	Even when things are tough, I can perform quite well.	

I2_02 Please imagine again a **ten-step** ladder, where on the bottom, the first step, are those who are **totally unable to change their lives**, while on step 10, the highest step, stand those who have **full control over their own life**. On which step are you?

1=first 2=second 3= third 4= fourth 5= fifth 6=sixth 7= seventh 8= eighth 9=ninth 10-tenth



Module I, Part 3: Intrahousehold Dynamics and Attitudes

	Questions	Response	Response code
I3_01	Marital Status Code	<input type="text"/>	Single.....1>>Module J Married, lives with spouse 2 Married, does not live with spouse 3 Widow4>>Module J Divorced5>> Module J Separated/Deserted 6>>Module J
I3_02	What age were you when you first married?		[AGE]

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about how you feel about your spouse and how you think they feel about you. ENTER MEMBER ID FOR EACH RELATION OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER.....94		Do you [NAME] respect your [RELATION]?	Does your [RELATION] respect you?	Do you trust your [RELATION] to do things that are in your best interest?	When you disagree with your [RELATION], do you feel comfortable telling him/her that you disagree?
RELATION		I3_03	I3_04	I3_05	I3_06
A	Husband / wife	ID #	MOST OF THE TIME.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4

Now I would like to ask about your opinion on the following issues. Please keep in mind that I am not asking about your personal experience or whether the following scenarios have happened to you. I would only like to know whether you think the following issues are acceptable.		In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations? YES 1 NO 2
SITUATION		I3_07
A	If she goes out without telling him?	
B	If she neglects the children?	
C	If she argues with him?	
D	If she burns the food?	
		In your opinion, is it acceptable for a woman to travel alone to: 1=Yes 2 = No 3= It depends
		I3_08
A	The market	
B	Visit friends/family	
C	The health center	

**Module J, Part 1: IYCF Knowledge and Perceptions
(THESE QUESTIONS ARE ASKED TO THE PRIMARY MALE RESPONDENT)**

J_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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Code (a)	Code (b)	Code (c)	Code (d)
1 Immediately, within 1 hour of delivery	1 Give to baby by breastfeeding soon after birth	1 Protects baby from illness/disease	1 Impaired learning
2 Some hours later but within 24 hours	2 Throw away; start breastfeeding when real milk comes	2 Breast milk contains everything a baby needs for the first 6 months	2 Impaired development
3 After 1 day	3 Other	3 Helps baby grow better	3 Slow growth/lower height
4 After 2 days		4 Mother less likely to get pregnant	4 Low immunity
5 After more than 2 days		5 Delays return of mother's monthly bleeding	5 Feel tired
6 Do not think baby should be breastfed		6 Breastmilk is clean, safe and convenient	6 Become anemic
		7 Breastmilk is free/affordable	7 Other
		8 Reduces health care cost	
		9 Other	
Code (e)	Code (f)	Code (g)	
1 Meat (beef, goat, etc.), chicken, fish	1 Eye disease/vision problems	1 Orange colored fruits/vegetables	5 Breastmilk
2 Green leafy vegetables	2 Low resistance to illness/diseases	2 Green leafy vegetables	6 Cow's milk
3 Beans, peas	3 Other	3 Eggs	7 Other
4 Commercially fortified foods		4 Liver	
5 Other			

98=UNIVERSAL CODE FOR DON'T KNOW

J1_01	How long after birth should a baby start breastfeeding?		Code (a)
J1_02	Until what age should a baby be exclusively breastfed (only breastmilk, not even water?)		[MONTHS]
J1_03	Why should a baby under 6 months be exclusively breastfed?		Code (c) Allow multiple responses
J1_04	At what age should a baby first start to receive liquids (including water) other than breast milk?		[MONTHS]
J1_05	At what age should a baby first start to receive foods (such as porridge) in addition to breast milk?		[MONTHS]
J1_06	What can happen to children if they do not get enough iron (either in their diet or via iron supplements)?		Code (d) Allow multiple responses
J1_07	What are some foods that are rich in iron?		Code (e) Allow multiple responses
J1_08	What can happen to children if they do not eat enough vitamin A-rich foods?		Code (f) Allow multiple responses
J1_09	What are some foods that contain vitamin A?		Code (g) Allow multiple responses

Code (h)	Code (i)	Code (j)	Code (k)	Code (l)
1 Salt	1 Too thin	1 Porridge enriched with breastmilk	1 Continue to breastfeed	1 Less than usual
2 Other	2 Too thick	2 Porridge enriched with other kinds of milk	2 Feed formula	2 Same as usual
	3 No problem/just right	3 Porridge enriched with egg	3 Give other foods prepared at home	3 More than usual
	4 Other	4 Porridge enriched with meat	4 Give vitamin/supplementary food	
		5 Porridge enriched with vegetables	5 Give additional food during and after illness	
		6 Other	6 Increase frequency of breastfeeding	
			7 Give ORS	
			8 Other	
Code (m)	Code (n)	Code (o)	Code (p)	
1 Every day 2 Several times a week 3 Once a week 4 Once to several times a month 5 Less than once a month 6 Never	1 Before eating 2 After using the toilet 3 Before feeding the child 4 After cleaning a child who has defecated 5 Other (specify: _____)	1 Wash hands of child 2 Wash hands before preparing food and feeding child 3 Wash fruits and vegetables 4 Cut nails 5 Children should wear pants 6 Children should wear sandals 7 Give children treated water 8 Other (specify: _____)	1 Boil water 2 Treat with chlorine 4 Other (specify: _____)	

J1_10	What seasoning is often fortified with iodine (a nutrient important for brain development)?		Code (h)
J1_11	What is a common problem with gruels (in terms of consistency) given as first foods to babies, as they are traditionally prepared?		Code (i)
J1_12	Can a 1-year old child eat alone without any supervision of an adult or an older child?		1 YES 2 NO
J1_13	How many times a day should a 6-8 month old baby that is still breastfeeding eat? (meals and snacks, do not include breastmilk)		
J1_14	How many times a day should a 9-11 month old baby that is still breastfeeding eat? (meals and snacks, do not include breastmilk)		
J1_15	How many times a day should a 12-24 month old child eat? (meals and snacks, do not include breastmilk)		
J1_16	How often should a baby 6-23 months old eat animal source foods such as eggs, milk and meat?		Code m
J1_17	What should a mother/father do when her child older than 6 months old has diarrhea?		Code (k) Multiple responses possible
J1_18	How <u>much</u> should a child be fed when he/she is sick? Should he/she be fed less, the same, or more than usual?		Code (l)
J1_19	How <u>often</u> should a child be fed when he/she is sick? Should he/she be fed less often, the same, or more often than usual?		Code (l)
J1_20	When should you wash your hands?		Code n (MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE)
J1_21	What are the ways to protect a child from getting worms?		Code o (MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE)
J1_22	What are the ways to make drinking water safe?		Code p (MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE)

Module J, Part 2: Child care activities

(THESE QUESTIONS ARE ASKED TO THE PRIMARY MALE RESPONDENT OF THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH THE INDEX CHILD)

“In the past 3 days, did you engage in any of the following activities with [NAME]”

J2_01	Did you read books or look at picture books with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_02	Did you tell stories to [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_03	Did you sing songs to or with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_04	Did you take [NAME] outside the home?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_05	Did you play with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_06	Did you name, count, or draw things with or for [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_07	Did you prepare food for [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_08	Did you physically feed [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_09	Did you give [NAME] a bath?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_10	Did you care for [NAME] when they were sick?		1 Yes 2 No 99 Not sick in the past 3 days
J2_11	Did you eat a meal together with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No

Module J, Part 3: Exposure to health and nutrition services

(THESE QUESTIONS ARE ASKED TO THE PRIMARY MALE RESPONDENT)

Code (a)			
1 Family planning	7 Postnatal care	13 Diarrhea treatment (ORS)	19 Health education about sanitation and hygiene
2 Immunization	8 Neonatal care	14 Malaria treatment	20 Information on safe water use
3 Vitamin A or iron supplementation	9 Growth monitoring	15 Provide or sell bed nets	
4 Deworming	10 Breastfeeding counseling	16 Pneumonia treatment	
5 Antenatal care	11 Complementary feeding counseling	17 Management of severe malnutrition (OTP)	
6 Delivery care	12 Referral or management of sick child	18 HIV/ AIDS counseling	
7 Don't know any services			
Code (b)			
1 Family planning	6 Delivery care	11 Complementary feeding	16 Pneumonia treatment
2 Immunization	7 Postnatal care	12 Referral or management of sick child	17 Management of severe malnutrition (OTP)
3 Vitamin A or iron supplementation	8 Neonatal care	13 Diarrhea treatment (ORS)	18 HIV/ AIDS counseling
4 Deworming	9 Growth monitoring	14 Malaria treatment	19 Sanitation (latrine use) and hygiene

5 Antenatal care	10 Breastfeeding	15 Provide or sell bed nets	20 Safe water use

J3_01	Do you know the Health Extension Worker (HEW) working in your area?	1 YES 2 NO
J3_02	In your opinion, what are the services you can receive from the HEW?	Code (a). Multiple responses possible
J3_03	Have you ever had any contact with HEW? (at home, at the health post, or in the community)	1 YES 2 NO >>J3_07 98 Don't know>>J3_07
J3_04	Did you have any contact with a HEW in the <u>past 3 months</u> ? (at home, at the health post, or in the community)	1 YES 2 NO >>J3_06
J3_05	Were you visited by a HEW at your home in the <u>past 3 months</u> ?	1 YES 2 NO
J3_06	During the last time you had contact with HEW , what topics did she discuss with you?	Code (b) Multiple responses possible
J3_07	Have you ever visited the health post?	1 YES 2 NO >>L1
J3_08	Did you visit the health post for any reasons related to your child or yourself in the <u>last 3 months</u> ?	1 YES 2 NO
J3_09	During your last visit to the health post, did you receive any advice or information about breastfeeding, child feeding or nutrition?	1 YES 2 NO

Module L, Part 1: Aspirations

“Annual household income is the amount of income your household earns from all agricultural and non-agricultural activities, and money from PSNP or other programmes in the last 12 months.”

L1_01a	What is the level of household income you have at present?		Birr
L1_02a	What is the level of household income that you would like to achieve?		Birr
L1_03a	What is the level of household income that you think you will reach in 10 years?		Birr
L1_04a	What is the maximum level of household income that a person in your village can have?		Birr
L1_05a	What is the minimum level of household income that a person in your village can have?		Birr

“The value of your assets is the worth of your house, your furniture, consumer goods like a TV and fridge and any transport vehicles.”

L1_01b	What is the level of assets you have at present?		Birr
L1_02b	What is the level of assets that you would like to achieve?		Birr
L1_03b	What is the level of assets that you think you will reach in 10 years?		Birr
L1_04b	What is the maximum level of assets that a person in your village can have?		Birr
L1_05b	What is the minimum level of assets that a person in your village can have?		Birr

“Someone has high social status if all people in the VILLAGE ask their advice for an important decision. Someone has medium social status if half (50%) of the people in the village ask their advice for an important decision.”

L1_01c	What is the level of social status you have at present?		% of people in the VILLAGE who ask your advice for an important decision
L1_02c	What is the level of social status that you would like to achieve?		% of people in the VILLAGE who ask your advice for an important decision
L1_03c	What is the level of social status that you think you will reach in 10 years?		% of people in the VILLAGE who ask your advice for an important decision
L1_04c	What is the maximum level of social status that a person in your village can have?		% of people in the VILLAGE who ask your advice for an important decision
L1_05c	What is the minimum level of social status that a person in your village can have?		% of people in the VILLAGE who ask your advice for an important decision

L1_01d	What is the level of education your oldest child has at present?		
L1_02d	What is the level of education that you would like your oldest child would like to achieve?		
L1_03d	What is the level of education that you think your oldest child will reach in 10 years?		

L1_03dd	What is the sex of your oldest child?		1. Female 2. Male
L1_04d	What is the maximum level of education that a person in your village can have?		
L1_05d	What is the minimum level of education that a person in your village can have?		

“We have asked you about income, assets, social status and education. Now I would like you to tell me which of these four are the most important. Here are 20 beans. Please distribute all the 20 beans in the 4 squares according to their importance. No bean in a square means you do not attach any importance to that square. Many beans in a square means you attach a significant importance to it.”

L1_06a	Number of beans for "annual income"		
L1_06b	Number of beans for "assets"		
L1_06c	Number of beans for "social status"		
L1_06d	Number of beans for "education for children"		

Module K, Part 1: Past Access to PSNP: Public Works (CHECK YEARS!!!!)

K_ID	Respondent ID			MID
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K1_01	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between TIR 2009 and TAHISAS 2010		1. Yes 2. No
K1_02	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between TIR 2008 and TAHISAS 2009		1. Yes 2. No
K1_03	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between TIR 2007 and TAHISAS 2008		1. Yes 2. No
K1_04	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between TIR 2006 and TAHISAS 2007		1. Yes 2. No
K1_05	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between TIR 2005 and TAHISAS 2006		1. Yes 2. No

K1_06	What do you think are the criteria for graduation? <i>(Multiple responses allowed)</i>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Based on income 2. Based on livestock 3. Based on other assets 4. Months of food insecurity 5. Skills 6. Advice of community leader 7. Self-graduation 8. None of these (arbitrary) 9. Other
K1_06a	Would you describe your household as having “graduated” from the PSNP in the last two years?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No >>skip to K1_09
K1_06b	Why did you “graduate” from the PSNP in the last two years?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Based on income 2. Based on livestock 3. Based on other assets 4. Months of food insecurity 5. Skills 6. Advice of community leader 7. Self-graduation 8. None of these (arbitrary) 9. Other
K1_07	Would you describe your household as having “self-graduated” from the PSNP?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No
K1_08	Do you think you were graduated too early?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No <p>If K1_01=2 then skip to next section</p>
K1_09	Did you stop participating in the PSNP anytime in the last two years without graduating?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No
K1_10	Does this household have a client card showing days worked and payments for PSNP public works activity between TIR 2009 and TAHISAS 2010		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No >> next section
K1_10a	[Enumerator. Ask to see card. Did you see the card?]		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Seen 2. Not seen

ENUMERATOR: Check K1_09. For each response of "1" (yes), note down the IDs and ask details of the person's participation in public works undertaken as part of the PSNP. Use one line for each person and use Ethiopian months for easier recall.

INFORMATION ON DAYS WORKED AND PAYMENTS SHOULD BE TAKEN FROM THE OLD CLIENT CARD!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

K1_11. Enumerator: Record here the source of the information on days worked and payments (Code a). REMEMBER, AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE, THIS SHOULD BE TAKEN FROM THE CLIENT CARDS showing days worked and payments for PSNP public works activity between TIR 2009 and TAHISAS 2010.

Code (a), Source of payment data	Code (b), Who decides		
1 Client card	1 Head	4 Adult children	7 Head and parent
2 Respondents' memory	2 Spouse	5 Head and adult children	8 Head and brothers
	3 Head and spouse jointly	6 Spouse and adult children	9 Other
Code (c), Why some but not others			
1 Work is hard/physically demanding	5 Children would be left alone for too long	9 We were told that only men should work	
2 They are unemployed/are not doing other work	6 No place at worksite to leave children	10 We were told that both men and women must work	

3 Worksite is far away	7 Interferes with domestic tasks	11. All members who can work have participated	
4 It is dangerous to travel to worksite	8 Do not want women working alongside men	11 other (specify)	

Year	Month	Source Code (a)	Year	Month	Source Code (a)	Year	Month	Source Code (a)
2009	Tir		2009	Ginbot		2010	Meskere m	
	Yekatit			Sene			Tikimit	
	Megabit			Hamle			Hidar	
	Miazia			Nehasse			Tahisis	

K1_12. How many days did household members work in any PSNP public works program in each of these months?

ID	Tir (EC09)	Yekatit (EC09)	Megabit (EC09)	Miazia (EC09)	Ginbot (EC09)	Sene (EC09)	Hamle (EC09)	Nehasse (EC09)	Meskerem (EC10)	Tikimit (EC10)	Hidar (EC10)	Tahisas (EC10)

K1_13. Who in the household made the decision about who would work on PSNP Public Works?
Code (b)

K1_13b. What were the reasons why specific adult household members were chosen to do these public works and not others? Why did the household decide that some adult members should not work? **Code (c)**. Allow multiple responses

Code (a), Type of Payment	Code (b), Qty Units	Code (c), Period of payment	Code (d), Frequency of sale
1 White Teff	1 Kilograms	1 Daily	1 Never sold the food
2 Black/Mixed Teff	2 Liters	2 Weekly	2 Rarely sold the food
3 Barley (Gebis)	3 Tassa	3 Every two weeks	3 Sometimes sold the food
4 Wheat (Durrah, Sinda)	4 Kubaya/Kelesa	4 Monthly	4 Often sold the food
5 Maize (Bekolo/Bahirmashla)	5 Number	5 Yearly	5 Always sold the food
6 Sorghum /Mashila	6 Sini	6 For the whole period worked	6. Received all payments in cash
7 Millet	7 Birchiko	7 Other	
8Lentils	8 Kunna	9 Don't know/can't remember	
9 Chick peas	199 Birr		

199 Cash						
Code (e), Who decides						
1 Head						
2 Spouse						
3 Head and spouse jointly						
4 Adult children						
5 Head and adult children						
6 Spouse and adult children						
7 Head and parent						
8 Head and brothers						
9 Other						

K1_15. First copy down the ID numbers of the household member who usually collects payments for household participation in the public works component of the PSNP. Then note the id numbers of any other members who collected payment. For each individual, record month-by-month, payment they received for this work. If individuals receive a mix of payments, record each payment on a separate line. **Only record payments made in cash, grain or pulses (chick peas, lentils).** Remember that you should be obtaining this information from the client cards.

ID	Tir (EC09)				Yekatit (EC09)				Megabit (EC09)				Miazia (EC09)			
	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)

ID	Ginbot (EC09)				Sene (EC09)				Hamle (EC09)				Nehasse (EC09)			
	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)

ID	Meskerem (EC10)	Tikimit (EC10)	Hidar (EC10)	Tahisas (EC10)

	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)

K1_16	If some of these Public Works payments were received as food, how often did the household sell this food for cash rather than consume it, store it or share it?		Code (d)
K1_17	What share of the value of the food received as payments by this household was sold>?		Percent
K1_18	Who in the household made the decision about how PSNP Public Works transfers were to be used?		Code (e)

Module K, Part 2: Past Access to PSNP: Direct Support

K2_01	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between TIR 2009 and TAHISAS 2010		1. Yes 2. No
K2_02	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between TIR 2008 and TAHISAS 2009		1. Yes 2. No
K2_03	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between TIR 2007 and TAHISAS 2008		1. Yes 2. No
K2_04	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between TIR 2006 and TAHISAS 2007		1. Yes 2. No
K2_05	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between TIR 2005 and TAHISAS 2006		1. Yes 2. No If K2_01=2 then skip to next section
K2_06	Does this household have a client card showing days worked and payments for PSNP public works activity between TIR 2009 and TAHISAS 2010		1. Yes 2. No >> next section
K2_07	[Enumerator. Ask to see card. Did you see the card?]		1. Seen 2. Not seen

K2_08. Enumerator: Record here the source of the information on Direct Support payments (Code a). REMEMBER, AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE, THIS SHOULD BE TAKEN FROM THE CLIENT CARDS

Code (a), Source of payment data
1 Client card
2 Respondents' memory

Year	Month	Source Code (a)	Year	Month	Source Code (a)	Year	Month	Source Code (a)
2009	Tir		2009	Ginbot		2010	Meskere m	
	Yekatit			Sene			Tikimit	
	Megabit			Hamle			Hidar	
	Miazia			Nehasse			Tahisis	

Code (a), Type of Payment	Code (b), Qty Units	Code (c), Period of payment	Code (d), Frequency of sale
1 White Teff	1 Kilograms	1 Daily	1 Never sold the food
2 Black/Mixed Teff	2 Liters	2 Weekly	2 Rarely sold the food
3 Barley (Gebis)	3 Tassa	3 Every two weeks	3 Sometimes sold the food
4 Wheat (Durrah, Sinde)	4 Kubaya/Kelesa	4 Monthly	4 Often sold the food
5 Maize (Bekolo/Bahirmashla)	5 Number	5 Yearly	5 Always sold the food
6 Sorghum /Mashila	6 Sini	6 For the whole period worked	
7 Millet	7 Birchiko	7 Other	
8Lentils	8 Kunna	9 Don't know/can't remember	
9 Chick peas	199 Birr		
199 Cash			
Code (e), Who decides			
1 Head			
2 Spouse			
3 Head and spouse jointly			
4 Adult children			
5 Head and adult children			
6 Spouse and adult children			
7 Head and parent			
8 Head and brothers			
9 Other			

K2_09. First copy down the ID numbers of the household member who usually collects Direct Support payments. Then note the id numbers of any other members who collected payment. For each individual, record month-by-month, payment they received.. If individuals receive a mix of payments, record each payment on a separate line. **Only record payments made in cash, grain or pulses (chick peas, lentils).** Remember that you should be obtaining this information from the client cards.

ID	Tir (EC09)				Yekatit (EC09)				Megabit (EC09)				Miazia (EC09)			
	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)

ID	Ginbot (EC09)	Sene (EC09)	Hamle (EC09)	Nehasse (EC09)

Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)

ID	Meskerem (EC10)				Tikimit (EC10)				Hidar (EC10)				Tahisas (EC10)			
	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)	Type (a)	Quantity	Qty Unit (b)	Period (c)

K2_10	If some of these Direct Support payments were received as food, how often did the household sell this food for cash rather than consume it, store it or share it?		Code (d)
K2_11	What share of the value of the food received as payments by this household was sold?		Percent
K2_12	Who in the household made the decision about how Direct Support payments were to be used?		Code (e)

Module K, Part 3: Understanding of PSNP Operations

K3_01	Have you heard about the Productive Safety Net Programme (PSNP)?		1. Yes >> skip to K3_03 2. No
K3_02	We would like to be sure of your answer. The PSNP is the Government of Ethiopia's rural safety net for food insecure households. It provides cash and/or food transfers to these households. Even if you do not know it by name, are you aware of such a programme?		1. Yes 2. No
K3_03	Are you aware of the local Community Food Security Task Force?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to K3_06
K3_04	Is any member of this household a member of the local community food security task force?		1. Yes 2. No
K3_05	Is any member of this household related to a member of the local community task force?		1. Yes 2. No

K3_06	Has your household been selected to receive PSNP Public Works employment?		1. Yes 2. No
K3_07	Has your household been selected to receive PSNP Permanent Direct Support?		1. Yes 2. No
K3_08	Have you received a NEW client card for the PSNP? (ie the card they will use to receive PSNP payments starting in Tir 2010)		1. Yes 2. No
K3_09	Were you asked to pay for your client card?		1. Yes 2. No
K3_10a	[Enumerator: Ask respondent to show you their NEW client card (ie the card they will use to receive PSNP payments starting in Tir 2010). Did you see the client card?		1 Saw client card 2 Did not see client card >> skip to K3_11
K3_10b	[Enumerator: Write down the Household PSNP number found on the client card]		
K3_11	Which statement best describes your PSNP status (<i>Enumerator: Read options aloud</i>)		1 Selected to receive PSNP payments 2 Not initially selected to receive PSNP payments but included after discussion at public meeting 3 Not initially selected to receive PSNP payments but included after appealing to Kebele Appeals Committee 4 Not initially selected to receive PSNP payments but included after appealing to other kebele authorities 5 Not selected to receive PSNP payments

Module K, Part 4: Other Public Transfers

K4_01	Did this household receive other government transfers NOT related to the PSNP between TIR 2009 and TAHISAS 2010 ? In different places in Ethiopia, these are sometimes called “drought relief”, “emergency relief” or “humanitarian relief”		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module K, Part 5
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Module K, Part 5: Livelihoods Component

K5_01	Have you heard about the new PSNP “Livelihoods Component”?		1. Yes >> skip to K5_03 2. No
K5_02	Just to be sure about your response, the PSNP Livelihoods Component will be led by DA. It will include the formation of groups of about 50 households. These groups receive financial literacy training, encouragements to save, development of new livelihoods activities, a livelihood checklist, technical training, development of a business plan and referrals to financial institutions. Have you heard about these new activities?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module K Part 6
K5_03	Have you joined a new PSNP “Livelihoods Group”?		1. Yes 2. No

Module K, Part 6: Participation in Village Economic and Social Associations (VESAs) and SPIR activities

K6_01	Are you or is your household a member of a VESA group?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module L
K6_02y	Which year did you or your household join the VESA group?		
K6_02m	Which month did you or your household join the VESA group?		1. Meskerem 2. Tikimit 3. Hidar 4. Tahisas 5. Tir 6. Yekatit 7. Megabit 8. Miazia 9. Ginbot 10. Sene 11. Hamle 12. Nehase 13. Pagume
K6_03	Did your household receive counseling during their home visit? <i>(If HH has a child under 2 years of age)</i>		1. Yes 2. No 3. No child under 2 years of age in HH
K6_04	Did your household participate in 2 weeks of food demonstration session for rehabilitation of malnourished children?		1. Yes 2. No
K6_05	Did your household participate in VESA groups discussion regarding key child, maternal and adolescent nutrition and WASH behaviors?		1. Yes 2. No
K6_06	Did your household participate in Public Works group counseling sessions?		1. Yes 2. No

Module L, Part 2: Long-term shocks

Code (a), What did these shocks result in		
1. Loss of productive assets only	4. Asset & income loss	7. Asset, income loss & reduced consumption
2. Loss of household income only	5. Asset loss & reduced consumption	8. Other effects not listed here.
3. Reduction in household consumption only	6. Income loss & reduced consumption	

“We would like to learn about shocks IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, SINCE (name an event which is a widely known date locally). Has this household been affected by a serious shock—an event that led to a serious reduction in your asset holdings, caused your household income to fall substantially or resulted in a significant reduction in consumption? We would like to learn more about the worst shocks in the last 2 years.”

SPECIFICS OF SHOCK	CODE	Did your household face [SHOCK] in the last two years? 1 YES 2 NO >>skip to next shock	In what years did this [SHOCK] occur? (List the two worst shock years, in descending order of severity)		Did this (shock) result in: [Enumerator: Read options aloud]
			Year 1	Year 2	
L2_00	L2_00a	L2_01	L2_02a	L2_02b	L2_03
Drought	101				
Too much rain or flood	102				
Erosion	103				
Frosts or hailstorm	104				
Pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested	105				
Pests or diseases that led to storage losses	106				
Pests or diseases that affected livestock	107				
Lack of access to inputs	201				
Large increase in input prices	202				
Large decrease in output prices	203				
Death of husband	301				
Death of wife	302				
Death of another person	303				
Illness of husband	304				
Illness of wife	305				
Illness of another person	306				
Divorce, separation or abandonment	307				

Module L, Part 3: Perceptions of poverty, well-being, health and illness

Codes (a) Compared to others ..	Codes (b), Your own hh	Code (c), Where obtain?
1 The richest in the village	1 Very rich	1 Sale of animals

2 Amongst the richest in the village	2 Rich	2 Sale of other farm/business assets
3 Richer than most households	3 Comfortable	3 Sale of household assets
4 About average	4 Can manage to get by	4 Own cash
5 A little poorer than most households	5 Never have quite enough	5 Savings association (equb/iddir)
6 Amongst the poorest in the village	6 Poor	6 Loan with interest
7 The poorest in the village	7 Destitute	7 Loan without interest
	8 Not applicable, household did not exist	8 Sale of crops
		9 Other

“We would like to ask you some questions about how you see your circumstances both now and over the past few years.”

L3_01	Compared to other households in this village, would you describe your household as: <i>(Read options aloud)</i>		Code a
L3_02	Just thinking about your own household circumstances, would you describe your household as: <i>(Read options aloud)</i>		Code b
L3_03a	If the household needed 100 Birr for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week?		1. Yes 2. No
L3_03b	If the household needed 200 Birr for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week?		1. Yes 2. No
L3_03c	If the household needed 1000 Birr for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week?		1. Yes 2. No
L3_04a	How would the household obtain the 200 Birr?		Code c
L3_04b	How would the household obtain the 1000 Birr?		Code c
L3_05	We would now like you to think about your own household circumstances, two years ago. Two years ago, would you describe your household as:		Code b
	Thinking about the adults (persons 15 years and older) in this household, are there any adults who:		
L3_06a	Because of poor hearing or eyesight are unable to work (for example, cannot hoe a field)		1. Yes 2. No
L3_06b	Because of some injury are unable to work (for example, cannot hoe a field)		1. Yes 2. No
L3_06c	Usually can work, but because of illness have been unable to do so in the last 30 days		1. Yes 2. No
L3_07	Does this household currently participate in a Community Based Health Insurance scheme?		1. Yes 2. No
L3_08	Does this household currently receive a Health Fee Waiver?		1. Yes 2. No

Module L, Part 4: Experience with Depression and emotional wellbeing

L_ID	Respondent ID			MID
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PHQ code	PHQ topic “Now I will talk about EVERYDAY PROBLEMS and how they affect you. Please feel free to express your thoughts on this topic and to be honest in answering the questions.”	On how many days in the past week, that is since [DATE one week ago] have you been bothered by [PHQ topic]: 0 Not at all [0 days] 1 Several days [1-3 days] 2 More than half days [4-5 days] 3 Nearly every day [6-7 days] 97 Response refused
L4_01	L4_02	L4_03
1	Having little interest or pleasure in doing things.	
2	Feeling down, depressed or hopeless	
3	Having trouble falling asleep, staying asleep or sleeping too much	
4	Feeling tired or having little energy	
5	Having a poor appetite or overeating	
6	Feeling bad about yourself – or that you’re a failure or have let yourself or your family down	
7	Having trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or listening to the radio	
8	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or, the opposite – being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual	
9	Having thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way	

L2_04	How difficult have those problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?	<input type="text"/>	Not difficult at all 1 Somewhat difficult 2 Very difficult 3 Extremely difficult 4 >> Skip if 0 to all problems listed above
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