

**Strengthen PSNP4 Institutions and Resilience (SPIR)
Development Food Security Activity (DFSA)
MIDLINE SURVEY: Male Questionnaire – August 15, 2019**

DRAFT: For Research Purpose only

Sample Variables (from household questionnaire)

Module B: Livestock Production

- Part 1: Livestock Ownership and Management
- Part 4: Agricultural Extension Related to Livestock

Module C: Agriculture

- Part 1: Land characteristics and tenure
- Part 3a: Crop choice – Mehr Season
- Part 3b: Crop inputs and labour – Mehr Season
- Part 3c: Crop production, sales, and use – Mehr Season
- Part 4: Agricultural Extension Related to Crop Production

Module D: Income Apart from Own-Agricultural Activities

- Part 1: Wage Employment

Module E: Youth training

- Part 2: Youth training and referrals

Module G: Access to credit and financial services

- Part 1: Credit for production purposes
- Part 2: Credit for consumption purposes
- Part 3: Access to savings
- Part 4: Access to insurance

Module L: Aspirations and Wellbeing

- Part 4: Experience with Depression and emotional wellbeing
- Part 5: Safety protocol

Module I: Household decision-making and empowerment

- Part 1: Decision-making on value chains and market access
- Part 2: Agency
- Part 3: Intrahousehold Dynamics and Attitudes
- Part 4: Gender norms

Module J: Nutrition, Health, and Care of Child

- Part 2: Child care activities
- Part 3: Exposure to health and nutrition services

Module L: Aspirations and Wellbeing

- Part 1: Aspirations

Module K: Access to the PSNP and SPIR activities

- Part 1: Public Works
- Part 2: Direct Support
- Part 4: Other Public Transfers
- Part 6: Participation in VESA groups and SPIR activities

Module M: Program Exposure

- Part 1: Financial education and livelihoods
- Part 2: Health and nutrition
- Part 3: Social analysis and action
- Part 4: Disaster resilience and mitigation

Module L: Aspirations and Wellbeing

- Part 2: Experience with shocks
- Part 3: Poverty perceptions and wellbeing

Universal Codes (Include with all CAPI options):

97=Refuse to respond	98=Don't know	99= Not applicable
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Sample Variables

No.	Household Identification	Response	Codes
HHID	Household ID (10-digit number) [CAPI: Prompt enumerator: "For this part of the survey, please interview the primary female respondent, [NAME]"]	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
A16	Is this household part of the supplemental sample? (<i>from household questionnaire</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No

Module B, Part 1: Livestock Ownership and Management

(This section refers to animals owned by all household members)

B_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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Type of Livestock	How many [livestock] does your household own at present? >>> B1_03a if B1_01=0		Did your household own any [livestock] in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010)? >>> [next livestock] if B1_01=0 & B1_03s=2	Who is primarily responsible for taking care of these livestock in the household?	Has your household taken any [livestock] to the market to sell in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010)?	Did you take these [livestock] to the market in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010)?	What's the total number of these [livestock] your household sold (at home or in the market) in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010)?	How many [livestock] are solely owned by the primary male respondent, [NAME] at present?	How many [livestock] are solely owned by the primary female respondent, [NAME] at present?	How many [livestock] are jointly owned by the primary male and primary female respondent at present?	
	No.		Yes.....1 No.....2	ID (94= Non HH member)	Yes.....1 No.....2 >>> B1_05c	Yes.....1 No.....2	Number				
Livestock	B1_01		B1_03a	B1_04	B1_05a	B1_05b	B1_05c	B1_06	B1_07	B1_08	
101=Oxen											
102=Bulls and young bull											
104=Local cows											
105=Crossbred Cows											
106=Local calves and heifers											
107=Crossbred calves and heifers											
110=Sheep											
111=Goats											
112=Donkeys, Horse, Mule, camel											
116=Poultry, local											
117= Poultry, improved/hybrid											
118=Traditional beehive (kefo) – having bees											
119=Modern beehives (kefo) – having bees											

Module B, Part 4: Agricultural Extension Relating to Livestock and Livestock Products

Code (a) Who provided advice?		
1 Development Agent	4 Farmers' group	7. Microfinance Institution
2 Staff at Farmer Training Center	5 Cooperative	9. SPIR staff (ORDA, CARE or WV)
3 Model farmer	6 Neighbour or relative	8. Other

B4_01	Has anyone in this household had contact with a local Development Agent or other knowledgeable individual in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010) to discuss livestock production or marketing (sheep, goats, poultry, ox, or beekeeping)?				1 YES 2 NO >> skip to next module
B4_02	Who in this household had contact with a Development Agent or other knowledgeable individual in the last 12 months (13 Ethiopian months, since Hamle 2010)? List the HH member with the most contact with the DA first. (Allow for multiple responses)				ID

We would like to understand what kind of support you received from Development Agents and other knowledgeable individuals about livestock production or marketing, poultry or beekeeping.		In the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010), did a DA or other knowledgeable individual give you any advice on [activity]?		Who provided this advice? [Multiple options allowed]	
		1 YES 2 NO >> skip to next activity			
Activity		Code↑		Code (a)	
B4_ID		B4_03		B4_04	
a. Starting or expanding improved breed poultry production					
b. Starting or expanding small-stock (goats, sheep) production (rearing or fattening)					
c. Starting or expanding large-stock (cattle) production?					
e. Starting or expanding honey production?					
f. Livestock related hygiene and/or how to prevent the transmission of diseases from livestock to household members?					
g. Obtaining credit for livestock production?					
h. Obtaining inputs, materials, or animals needed for poultry, animal, dairy, or honey production?					
i. How to market and sell animals?					
j. How to market and sell animal products such as eggs, dairy products, or honey?					
k. How to apply improved or modern animal husbandry practices?					

Module C, Part 1: Agricultural land characteristics and tenure

Code (a): Area units				
1 GASHA	9 ZHIR	17 SQUARE METER	25 EGETA	33 CHAMA
2 HECTARE	10 TINTO	18 BOY/SEITI	26 SAHREN/SEZIR	34 DULLA
3 GEMED	11 ERMIJA	19 SEW YEMIAWLEW	27 FEGA	35 DEKIKA
4 TIMAD	12 DERO	20 EKABERE	28 SUATA	36 DOMA
5 KERT	13 GEZEM	21 KAMDI	29 YESEW KENE	37 DITKUL
6 MASSA	14 KEND/LUNT	22 TILM	30 KADA	38 KEBENO
7 KEDEMA	15 SQUARE ZHIR	23 KETERA	31 KOTI	39 MESHABEN
8 KUFARO	16 MEDEB	24 EMAM	32 OYE	40 MESMER

Code (b), Person responsible		
1 Head	5 Head and adult children	10 No-one in the household has this right
2 Spouse	6 Spouse and adult children	9 Other
3 Head and spouse jointly	7 Head and parent	
4 Adult children	8 Head and brothers	

ENUMERATOR: Ask the questions below of the primary male respondent. Encourage the member to include other members on the questions relating to their parcels.

C_ID	Respondent ID	<input type="text"/>	ID
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I would like to list all the agricultural land owned or/and operated by household members during the last Belg and Mehr season (excluding land rented out or sharecropped out). Does the household operate any parcels? If none, skip to C1_11.

Enumerator: Draw a simple map of the parcels of agricultural land owned or farmed by members of the household. Then number the parcels, starting with those that are farmed by the household in the past 12 months. Finally, list any parcels owned by the household which have remained fallow for the 12-month period. DEFINITION OF A PARCEL: For this survey, a parcel is a continuous piece of land under one ownership status.

Parcel Name	Parcel ID	What is the area of this parcel?										
		Area	Unit (Code a)									
C1_00A	C1_00	C1_01	C1_01a									
	1											
	2											
	3											
	4											
	5											

Parcel Name	Parcel ID	What is the area of this parcel?											
		Area	Unit (Code a)										
C1_00A	C1_00	C1_01	C1_01a										
	6												
	7												
	8												
	9												
	10												

*Explanation of soil quality: "Poor" means low yield in a normal rainfall year because sandy, rocky, or weed-infested. "Medium" means average yield with normal rainfall. "Good" means good yield with normal rainfall because soil is dark, soft-textured, and weed-free.

Module C, Part 3a: Crop Production and Inputs – Mehr season

Code (b): Land Use	
1 homestead	5 fallow
2 cultivated single crop	6 woodlot
3 cultivated multiple crops	7 unusable
4 pasture	8 multiple uses

Code (c): Crop

1= TEFF	13=LENTILS (Mesir)	25=SUGARCANE	37=ORANGE	49=FENUGREEK (Abish)
2= BARLEY	14=COFFEE	26=TOBACCO	38=GODERE	50=BEET ROOT (Key Sir)
3= WHEAT	15=CHAT	27=PINEAPPLE (Ananas)	39=ADENGUARE	51=CARROT
4= MAIZE	16=ENSET	28=AVOCADO	40=SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich)	52=GINGER (Jinjibel)
5= SORGHUM	17=BANANAS	29=ONIONS (Shinkurt)	41=TOMATO	53=SELATA (Lettuce)
6= ZENGADA	18=GRASS	30=SPINACH (Quosta)	42=GUAYA (Vetch)	54=TIKL GOMMEN
7= OATS	19=GESHO	31=GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt)	43=NUEG	55=PUMPKIN (Duba)
8= HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	20=EUCALYPTUS	32=YAM	44=CABBAGE (Gomen)	56= GREEN PEPPER
9= LINSEED (Telba)	21=SHIEFERAW/WHALEKO	33=FASOLIA	45=PADDY, RICE	57= FORAGE
10=GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	22=DAGUSSA	34=MANGO	46=SINAR/GERIMA	58=PAPAYA
11=SESAME (Selit)	23=SUNFLOWER	35=CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)	47=HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	59 = FOREST PRODUCTS
12=BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere)	24=POTATOES	36=COW PEAS (Ater)	48=FIELD PEAS	60= OTHERS

Code (d): Area Unit

1 GASHA	9 ZHIR	17 SQUARE METER	25 EGETA	33 CHAMA
2 HECTARE	10 TINTO	18 BOY/SEITI	26 SAHREN/SEZIR	34 DULLA
3 GEMED	11 ERMIIJA	19 SEW YEMIAWLEW	27 FEGA	35 DEKIIKA
4 TIMAD	12 DERO	20 EKABERE	28 SUATA	36 DOMA
5 KERT	13 GEZEM	21 KAMDII	29 YESEW KENE	37 DITKUL
6 MASSA	14 KEND/LUNT	22 TILM	30 KADA	38 KEBENO
7 KEDEMA	15 SQUARE ZHIR	23 KETERA	31 KOTI	39 MESHABEN
8 KUFARO	16 MEDEB	24 EMAM	32 OYE	40 MESMER

Code (e): Quantity Unit

1 Kilograms
2 Liters
3 Tassa
4 Kubaya/Kelesa
5 Number
6 Sini
7 Birchiko
8 Kunna

C3a_FILTER	Did you cultivate any crops that were planted during the most recent Mehr season ? Include perennial crops cultivated in the Mehr season.	1 Yes 2 No >> skip to C4
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Parcel Name	Parcel ID	How did your household use this land in the the last Mehr season? If 4, 5, 6, or 7 skip to C3a_07	How much of the parcel was cultivated? If 0 skip to C3a_07	During the Mehr season, what crops were cultivated on this parcel? For each crop, what area was under production? [Enumerator: If more than 5 crops are planted, list crops in order of importance in terms of area. See CROP CODES c. Use the area unit in C3a_01b.]												<i>(Enumerator: For each question, record up to two household member IDs, putting the person primarily responsible in the first column.)</i> During the last Mehr season...				Was there intercropping on this parcel? 1- Yes 2- No 3- Don't know
				Code b	Area	Unit Code d	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	CROP	AREA	...who decided what to grow on this parcel? ID Code	...who spent the most time working on this parcel? ID Code	ID Code	
C3a_00a	C3a_00	C3a_01	C3a_01a	C3a_01b	C3a_02	C3a_02a	C3a_03	C3a_03a	C3a_04	C3a_04a	C3a_05	C3a_05a	C3a_06	C3a_06a	C3a_07a	C3a_07b	C3a_08a	C3a_08b	C3a_09	
	1																			
	2																			
	3																			
	4																			
	5																			
	6																			
	7																			
	8																			
	9																			
	10																			

Module C, Part 3b: Inputs and labor – Mehr season

Crop code (Copy from section C3a)	For this crop what was the main source of seed used in the last Mehr season? 1- Other farmer 2- Agricultural officer 3- Private seed supplier 4- Cooperative 5- NGO 6 – Own stock 7- Other 8- No seed planted this season >> skip to C3b_02	How much did your household pay for seed that was purchased and planted in the last Mehr season?	Did your household apply any manure to this crop during the last Mehr season? 1- Yes 2- No	Did your household apply any inorganic fertilizer to this crop during the last Mehr season? 1- Yes 2- No >> skip to C3b_05	How much inorganic fertilizer did your household apply to this crop during the last Mehr season?		How much did your household pay for inorganic fertilizer applied to this crop during the last Mehr season?	For the [crop] grown in the last Mehr season what was the combined value of pesticides, herbicides, & spraying services that this household used?			Did you use hired or exchange labor for this crop in the the last Mehr season? 1- Yes 2- No >> skip to C3b_11	How many person-days* of HIRED LABOR were used on this crop during in the last Mehr season?	What was the average cash daily wage paid to the <u>hired</u> labor (excluding value of exchange labor)?		
					Value in Birr	Value in Birr									
Code↑	Code↑	Value in Birr	Code↑	Code↑	Qty	Unit 1 Kilograms 2 Liters 3 Tassa 4 Kubaya/Kelesa 5 Number 6 Sini 7 Birchiko 8 Kunna	Value in Birr	Value in Birr			Code↑		Value in Birr		
C3b_00	C3b_01	C3b_01a	C3b_02	C3b_03	C3b_04	C3b_04a	C3b_04b	C3b_05			C3b_08	C3b_09	C3b_10		

Module C, Part 4: Agricultural extension relating to crop production

Code (a) Who provided advice?	
1. Development Agent	5. Cooperative
2. Staff at Farmer Training Center	6. Neighbour or relative
3. Model farmer	7. Microfinance Institution
4. Farmers' group	8. Other

C4_01	Has anyone in this household had contact with a local Development Agent or other knowledgeable individual in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010) to discuss crop production or marketing?				1. YES 2. NO >> SKIP TO NEXT MODULE
C4_02	Who in this household had contact with a DA in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010)? List the HH member with the most contact with the DA first. <i>(Allow for multiple responses)</i>				ID

“We would like to understand a little better what kind of support you received from Development Agents and others knowledgeable about crop production.”	In the last 12 months did a DA or other knowledgeable individuals give you any advice on [ACTIVITY]?	Who provided this advice? [Multiple options allowed]
	1 Yes 2 No >> skip to next activity	
Activity		Code(a)
C4_03a	C4_03	C4_04
a. New crops to grow		
b. The best time to plant your crops		
c. Obtaining credit for agricultural production		
d. Obtaining improved seeds		
e. Obtaining fertilizer		
f. When to apply fertilizer		
g. How to apply fertilizer		
h. How best to deal with insect infestations		
i. How best to deal with crop diseases		
j. When you should harvest your crops		
k. How to market your crops		
l. How to construct bunds for soil conservation		
m. The construction of irrigation or water harvesting systems		

C4_05	In the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010), working with a Development Agent, did you develop a business plan for crop production that was seen and approved by a Development Agent?		1. Yes 2. No
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Module D, Part 1: Income apart from agricultural activities: Wage employment

D_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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D1_01	In the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010), did you or any other members of the household undertake regular wage work for an employer – that is, work at a job for which you received wages at regular intervals. Examples of these type of jobs include mechanics, truck drivers, government workers such as teachers, nurses.		1. Yes 2. No
D1_02	In the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010), did you or any other members of the household undertake casual or irregular agricultural and non-agricultural wage work – such as working as a day labourer on someone else’s land or herding their cattle? EXCLUDE work undertaken as part of a labour sharing agreement (debbo, wonfel, etc.). EXCLUDE work undertaken as part of Productive Safety Nets programme.		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module E

Year	Month	Did you work in [MONTH] [YEAR]?’ 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next month [Enumerator: list the last 12 months]		What was the wage received for this work in [MONTH] [YEAR]?
D1_YY	D1_MM	D1_03		D1_05 (Birr)
EC 2010	Hamle			
	Nehasse			
EC 2011	Meskerem			
	Tikimit			
	Hidar			
	Tahisas			
	Tir			
	Yekatit			
	Megabit			
	Miazia			
	Ginbot			
	Sene			

Module E, Part 2: Youth training and referrals

CAPI: Administer module if household has a member/members between ages 15 and 29.

Activity name	Activity code	IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS , did any member of the household aged 15 to 29 participate in [ACTIVITY]? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next activity	Who participated in the training for [ACTIVITY]? (if there are more than one members who participated record the two most participants)	
		Code	ID	
E2_00	E2_00A	E2_01	E2_02	E2_02_b
Job training in a skill/trade	1			
Job training in manufacturing	2			
Job training in employability skills or life skills	5			
Training in financial literacy and business concepts	6			
Work-based learning/apprenticeship in skill/trade	3			
Work-based learning/apprenticeship in manufacturing	4			
Referrals to service providers/employers/training institutions	7			

Module G, Part 1: Credit for Productive Purposes

Code (a): Why no loan was taken	Code (b): Source of loan	Code (c): Location
1 NO NEED FOR A LOAN	1 MONEYLENDER/ARATA	1 THIS VILLAGE
2 TRIED TO GET A LOAN BUT WAS REFUSED	2 RELATIVE	2 ANOTHER VILLAGE
3 NO-ONE AVAILABLE TO GET A LOAN FROM	3 FRIEND/NEIGHBOUR	3 LOCAL MARKET TOWN
4 EXPECTED TO BE REJECTED, SO DID NOT TRY TO GET ONE	4 FROM EQUB	4 REGIONAL/ZONAL CENTER
5 I HAVE NO ASSETS FOR COLLATERAL	5 FROM IDDIR	5 ADDIS ABABA
6 AFRAID OF LOSING COLLATERAL	6 RUSACCO	6 WOREDA CENTER
7 AFRAID THAT I CANNOT PAY BACK	7 VSLA/VESA	7 OTHER
8 INTEREST RATES TOO HIGH	8 FROM A BANK	
9 PROCESS IS LENGTHY AND TIRING	9 FROM GOVERNMENT/MINISTRY/KEBELE	
10 MINIMUM LOAN SIZE IS TOO BIG FOR MY NEED	10 NGO	
11 LOAN AMOUNT IS TOO SMALL FOR MY NEED	11 MFI	
12 INSURANCE ON LOAN IS NOT AVAILABLE	12 OTHER (SPECIFY)	
13 OTHER		
Code (d): Reason for loan	Code (f): Reasons for difficulty in paying loans	
1 TO BUY FARM OR OTHER FARMING TOOLS/IMPLEMENTS	1 Poor harvest	
2 TO BUY FARMING INPUTS E.G SEEDS/FERTILISER/PESTICIDES	2 Prices for crops/livestock poorer than expected	
3 TO BUY LIVESTOCK (E.G. SHEEPS, GOATS, POULTRY, OX/CATTLE, BEES)	3 No profit from off-farm business	
4. TO BUY LIVESTOCK EQUIPMENT, E.G. FEEDING TROTH, MATERIALS FOR HOUSING/SHELTER	4 Illness or death in household	
5. TO BUY INPUTS FOR LIVESTOCK, E.G, FEED, FODDER, VACCINATIONS	5 Loss/illness of animals	
6 TO PAY FOR HIRED LABOUR	6 Delay in receiving PSNP payments	
7 TO PAY RENT/TAXES	7 Mismatch between loan disbursement time and season of agricultural business	
8 TO START AN OFF-FARM BUSINESS (E.G. TRADING AND WEAVING)	8 Other	

G_ID	Respondent ID			ID
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G1_01	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since Hamle 2010), has your household taken out a loan for productive purposes from any source – that is, a loan that you use for an agricultural or non-agricultural activity that is intended to generate income for the household?		1. Yes >> skip to G1_03 2. No
G1_02a	Why did you not take a loan?		Code a >> For all answers except 1 the skip to G2

“Please give details about these loans. Include those you have paid back, as well as loans you have not paid back yet.”

Loan number EACH LOAN IS SEPARATE LINE GIVE DETAILS ON ALL LOANS	What was the source of this loan?	What is the location of the lender for this loan?	Did a Development Agent assist you in obtaining this credit? 1. Yes 2. No	Did SPIR staff (ORDA, CARE, World Vision) assist you in obtaining this credit? 1. Yes 2. No	What was the main purpose for taking this loan?	What was the month when you took out the loan? 1. Meskerem 2. Tikimit 3. Hidar 4. Tahisas 5. Tir 6. Yekatit 7. Megabit 8. Miazia 9. Ginbot 10. Sene 11. Hamle 12. Nehase 13. Pagume	What was the amount of the loan in Birr?	Who in the household is responsible for this loan and its repayment? (Allow multiple responses)	Is any part of the loan still outstanding? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next loan	How much do you still owe on this loan?	Have you had difficulty repaying this loan? 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next loan	What was the main reason you had difficulty repaying this loan?
	Code b	Code c			Code d	Month	Birr	ID		Birr		Code f
G1_ID	G1_03	G1_04	G1_05	G1_05a	G1_06	G1_07a	G1_07b	G1_07c	G1_08	G1_09	G1_10	G1_11
1												
2												
3												
4												

G1_12	If you could have obtained more money as a loan for productive purposes under typical terms (interest rate, collateral requirements, etc.) in the past 12 months (since Hamle 2010), would you have taken it?		1. Yes 2. No
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Module G, Part 2: Credit for Consumption Purposes

Code (a), Reason for taking loan	Code (b), Source of loan	Code (c), Reasons for difficulty in paying loans
1 TO BUY FOOD FOR THE HOUSEHOLD	1 MONEYLENDER/ARATA	1 Poor harvest
2 TO PAY FOR HEALTH EXPENSES	2 RELATIVE	2 Prices for crops/livestock poorer than expected
3 TO PAY FOR EDUCATION EXPENSES	3 FRIEND/NEIGHBOUR	3 Loss of livestock
4 TO PAY FOR BUILDING MATERIALS	4 FROM EQUUB	4 Other
5 TO BUY OTHER GOODS	5 FROM IDDIR	
6 TO PAY FOR TRAVEL EXPENSES	6 FROM A BANK	
7 FOR WEDDING	7 FROM GOVERNMENT/MINISTRY/KEBELE	
8 FOR FUNERAL	8 NGO	
9 REPAY OTHER DEBTS	9 OTHER	
10 IDDIR CONTRIBUTIONS	10 VESA	
11 OTHER		

G2_01	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since Hamle 2010), has your household taken out a loan for consumption purposes? Examples include borrowing money to buy food, pay medical expenses, pay school fees or other schooling costs, housing repairs, transport, funerals, weddings.		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to G2_10
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How much did you borrow in total for consumption purposes in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010)? (Birr) [Enumerator: If loan was in kind, ask respondent to estimate the cash value of the loan]	What was the main purpose of taking these loans?	What was the source of the largest loan?	Is any part of these loans still outstanding? YES...1 NO...2 >> skip to G2_08	How much do you still owe on these loan?	Who in the household is responsible for these loans and their repayment? (Allow multiple responses)	Have you had difficulty repaying these loans? YES 1 NO 2 >> skip to G2_10	Why did you have difficulty repaying this loan?	Which loan source have you had most difficulty repaying?
Birr	Code a	Code b		Birr	ID		Code c	Code b
G2_05	G2_03	G2_04	G2_06	G2_07	G2_07a	G2_08	G2_09	G2_09a

G2_10	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since Hamle 2010), have you given any loan of at least 50 birr, in kind or in cash, to another household?		1. Yes 2. No
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Module G, Part 3: Savings and Access to Savings Institutions

[Enumerator read out loud: NOW I WANT TO ASK YOU ABOUT YOUR HOUSEHOLD SAVINGS. THINK ABOUT THE SAVINGS THAT YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAS IN DIFFERENT PLACES.]

G3_01	Is your household a member of a RURAL SAVINGS AND CREDIT COOPERATIVE (RUSACCO)?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> SKIP TO G3_05
G3_03	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since Hamle 2010), has your household deposited money with a RUSACCO?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> SKIP TO G3_04b
G3_04b	How much in total do you currently have saved with a RUSACCO (in Birr)?		Birr
G3_05	Is your household a member of a Village Savings and Lending Association (VSLA) or a Village Economic and Social Associations (VESA)?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> SKIP TO G3_11
G3_05a	Which one?		VESA only.....1 VSLA only.....2 Both, VESA and VSLA.....3
G3_07	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since Hamle 2010), has your household deposited money with a VESA or VSLA?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to G3_19
G3_19	How much in total do you currently have saved with a VESA/VSLA?		Birr
G3_20	In the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010) has your household accessed resources from the social fund in the VESA group?		Yes.....1 No.....2
G3_21	In the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010), has your household received a 'share out' at the end of the VESA cycle (where you received your savings shares back with interest)?		Yes.....1 No.....2
G3_11	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since Hamle 2010), has your household deposited money with an MFI?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to G3_13
G3_12b	How much in total does your household currently have saved with a MFI (in Birr)?		Birr
G3_13	Does your household have a bank account?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> SKIP TO G3_15
G3_14b	How much in total does your household currently have saved in the bank (in Birr)?		Birr
G3_15	Is your household a member of an Eqqub?		Yes.....1 No.....2
G3_16	Is your household a member of an Iddir?		Yes.....1 No.....2
G3_17	How much in total has your household deposited with a RUSACCO, VESA, VSLA, MFI, bank, Eqqub and Iddir in the last 30 days?		Birr
G3_18	How much cash savings does your household have at home or with a trusted relative or friend?		Birr
G3_22	When you think about your household's savings across all sources, what are your reasons for saving this money?		To build a home 1 For a future business 2

			To buy livestock, livestock equipment, or inputs for livestock 3 To buy a farm, farming tools, or farming inputs 4 Other investment 5 For children's education 3 For a health emergency 4 In case of an income shock 5 For a funeral 6 For a wedding 7 To access credit Other).....9
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Module G, Part 4: Access to Insurance

"Insurance is when you pay small amounts of money over time to an insurance provider that will compensate you in case of unexpected shocks (for example on your livestock or health)."

G4_01	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since Hamle 2010), has your household owned or used any formal or informal insurance product (like life insurance)?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to G4_03
G4_02	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since Hamle 2010), how did your household insure itself? (<i>Multiple answers allowed</i>)		1. Private insurance companies (like NICE or NILE) 2. Public insurance companies (like Ethiopian Insurance Corporation) 3. Employer 4. Microfinance institution 5. VESA 6. Eqqub 7. Iddir 8. Other formal financial institution 9. Other informal financial institution >> skip to G4_04
G4_03	Why doesn't your household use formal insurance services? (<i>Up to three answers allowed</i>)		1. Doesn't think formal insurance is useful 2. Doesn't understand what insurance is 3. Does not trust insurance providers 4. Insurance is too expensive to use 5. Religious reasons 6. Prefer the informal sector 7. Insurance providers are too far 8. No reason 9. Other
G4_04	Are you worried about being able to cover unexpected expenses?		1. Yes 2. No

Module L, Part 4: Experience with Depression and emotional wellbeing

L_ID	Respondent ID	<input type="text"/>	ID
L4_00	Is the respondent alone (or with a child < 36 months)?	<input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module I, Part 2

[Enumerator, read out loud:]

“Now I want to ask you some questions about problems that everyone sometimes has in their lives but are particularly common among people who live in difficult or stressful situations. These problems, resulting from difficult experiences or challenges, can make you feel sad, depressed or hopeless. They can affect your sleep, your appetite or whether you are able to carry on with your usual activities. As I said, everyone experiences these problems at some time in their lives. I want to ask you a series of questions about your recent experience with these problems. For each one, I’m going to ask how many days in the last 2 weeks you had this problem. For each problem you can answer: Not at all, Several days, more than half the days, or nearly every day. For each problem I want you to think about how many days you have had the problem in the last 2 weeks and then choose the answer that best matches that. For example, if you had a problem for 5 days in the last 2 weeks you would choose ‘several days.’ Is this clear?” Let’s begin.

PHQ code	PHQ topic	On how many days in the past two weeks have you been bothered by [PHQ topic]: 0 Not at all [0 days] >> Next PHQ topic 1 Several days [1-7 days] 2 More than half days [8-11 days] 3 Nearly every day [12-14 days] 97 Response refused	On an average day in the past two weeks when you were bothered by [PHQ topic], how much were you bothered by this problem? [Enumerator: read options] Not at all.....1 To a small extent.....2 To a medium extent...3 To a large extent4
L4_01	L4_02	L4_03	L4_03a
1	Having little interest or pleasure in doing things.		
2	Feeling down, depressed or hopeless		
3	Having trouble falling asleep, staying asleep or sleeping too much		
4	Feeling tired or having little energy		
5	Having a poor appetite or overeating		
6	Feeling bad about yourself – or that you’re a failure or have let yourself or your family down		
7	Having trouble concentrating on things, such as cooking food, coffee ceremony or listening to the radio		
8	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or, the opposite – being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual		
9	Having thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way		

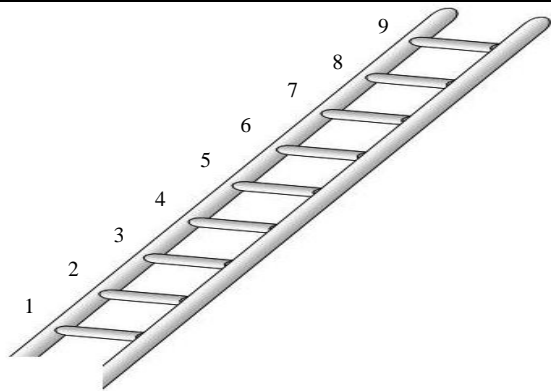
L4_04	How difficult have those problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?	<input type="text"/>	Not difficult at all..... 1 Difficult, to a small extent..... 2 Difficult, to a moderate extent..... 3 Difficult, to a large extent4 >> Skip if L4_03=0 for all problems listed in L4_02
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	[Enumerator: if the response to L4_03 question 9 is 2 or 3, then say: “From what you have said, I can tell that you are facing some difficulties. I want to ask you some additional questions to make sure that you are safe.”		
L5_01	Have you wished you were dead or wished you could go to sleep and not wake up in the past month?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No
L5_02	Have you actually had any thoughts of killing yourself in the past month?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to L5_06
L5_03	Have you been thinking about how you might do this?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No
L5_04	Have you had these thoughts and had some intention of acting on them?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No
L5_05a	Have you started to work out or worked out the details of how to kill yourself?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No
L5_05b	Do you intend to carry out this plan?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No
L5_06	Have you ever done anything, started to do anything, or prepared to do anything to end your life (in your lifetime)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next module
L5_06a	Have you ever done anything, started to do anything, or prepared to do anything to end your life (in the past 3 months)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Yes 2. No
L5_06b	Record date of last attempt		Date

L5_07	<p>[Enumerator: What is the risk level of the respondent?]</p> <p>[CAPI instructions: If L5_01, L5_02, and L5_06 are 2 (NO), CAPI should read “No risk” If L5_02 is 1 (YES), and L5_03, L5_04, L5_05a, L5_05b and L5_06 are 2 (NO), CAPI should read “Low risk” If L5_02 is 2 (NO), and L5_06 is 1 (YES) and L5_06a is 2 (NO), CAPI should read “Moderate risk” If L5_02 and L5_03 are 1 (YES) and L5_04, L5_05a, L5_05b and L5_06 are 2 (NO), CAPI should read “Moderate risk” If L5_02 is 2 (NO) and L5_06 is 1 (YES) and L5_06a is 1 (YES), CAPI should read “High risk” If L5_02 is 1 (YES), and L5_04 or L5_05a and L5_05b are 1(YES), CAPI should read “High risk”]</p>		1. No risk 2. Low risk 3. Moderate risk 4. High risk
L5_08	If L5_07=3 or 4 (moderate or high risk), then: “From what you have told me, I can tell you are in some emotional pain. Do you have a trusted family member or friend who can help you and make sure you are safe?”		1. Yes 2. No
L5_09	Could you please give me their name and telephone number, and can we talk with them now?” [Enumerator: Did the respondent agree to contacting their friend or family member?]		1. Yes 2. No

L5_09a	[Enumerator: Note the name of friend or family member]		
L5_09b	[Enumerator: Note the phone number of the friend or family member]		

Module I, Part 2: Agency

12_02	<p>Please imagine a ten-step ladder, where on the bottom, the first step, are those who are totally unable to change their lives, while on step 10, the highest step, stand those who have full control over their own life. On which step are you?</p> <p>1=first 2=second 3= third 4= fourth 5= fifth 6=sixth 7= seventh 8= eighth 9=ninth 10=tenth</p>	
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Module I, Part 3: Intrahousehold Dynamics and Attitudes

	Questions	Response	Response code
I3_01	Marital Status Code	<input type="text"/>	Single..... 1>>>Module J Married, lives with spouse 2 Married, does not live with spouse..... 3 Widow 4>>>Module J Divorced 5>> Module J Separated/Deserted 6>>>Module J
I3_02	What age were you when you first married?		[AGE]

Now I would like to ask about your opinion on the following issues. Please keep in mind that I am not asking about your personal experience or whether the following scenarios have happened to you. I would only like to know whether you think the following issues are acceptable.		In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations? YES 1 NO 2
SITUATION		I3_07
A	If she goes out without telling him?	
B	If she neglects the children?	
C	If she argues with him?	
D	If she burns the food?	
		In your opinion, is it acceptable for a woman to travel alone to: 1=Yes 2 = No 3= It depends
		I3_08
A	The market	
B	Visit friends/family	
C	The health center	

Module I, Part 4: Gender Norms

FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS, PLEASE STATE WHETHER YOU DO NOT AGREE, SOMEWHAT AGREE, OR STRONGLY AGREE			
I4_01	Changing diapers, giving a bath, and feeding kids is the mother's responsibility		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_02	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_03	The husband should decide to buy the major household items.		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_04	A woman should obey her husband in all things.		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_05	A woman's role is taking care of her home and family.		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_06	Women do not have knowledge to represent their households in meetings		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_07	Men are natural leaders because they are very rational		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_08	Women are emotional, and are therefore unfit to be leaders or rational decision makers		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_09	Men are always the ones who should make budget and expenditure decisions		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE
I4_10	Women must eat last after ensuring everyone else gets food		1=DO NOT AGREE 2=SOMEWHAT AGREE 3=STRONGLY AGREE

Module J, Part 2: Child care activities

ENUMERATOR: THESE QUESTIONS ARE TO BE ASKED ABOUT THE BASELINE INDEX CHILD IF THE AGE OF BIC IS 0-29.9 MONTHS. THE QUESTIONS ARE ALSO ASKED ABOUT THE MIDLINE INDEX CHILD. COMPLETE QUESTIONS ABOUT BASELINE CHILD BEFORE THE QUESTIONS ABOUT MIDLINE CHILD. IF THERE ARE NO ELIGIBLE BIC OR MIC, SKIP TO NEXT SECTION, J7.

CAP: THESE QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT THE BASELINE INDEX CHILD IF THE AGE OF BIC IS 0-23.9 MONTHS AND ABOUT THE MIDLINE INDEX CHILD. IF THERE ARE NO ELIGIBLE BIC OR MIC, SKIP TO NEXT SECTION, J3.

“In the past 3 days, did you engage in any of the following activities with [NAME]”

J2_02	Did you tell stories to [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_03	Did you sing songs to or with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_04	Did you take [NAME] outside the home?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_05	Did you play with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_06	Did you name, count, or draw things with or for [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_07	Did you prepare food for [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_08	Did you physically feed [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_09	Did you give [NAME] a bath?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_10	Did you care for [NAME] when they were sick?		1 Yes 2 No 99 Not sick in the past 3 days
J2_11	Did you eat a meal together with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No

“In the past 3 days, did you engage in any of the following activities”

J2_12	In the past 3 days, did you help with household chores, such as cleaning?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_13	In the past 3 days, did you help with cooking or meal preparation?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_14	In the past 3 days, did you help with collecting firewood and water?		1 Yes 2 No

Module J, Part 3: Exposure to health and nutrition services

(THESE QUESTIONS ARE ASKED TO THE PRIMARY MALE RESPONDENT)

Code (a)			
1 Family planning	7 Postnatal care	13 Diarrhea treatment (ORS)	19 Health education about sanitation and hygiene
2 Immunization	8 Neonatal care	14 Malaria treatment	20 Information on safe water use
3 Vitamin A or iron supplementation	9 Growth monitoring	15 Provide or sell bed nets	

4 Deworming	10 Breastfeeding counseling	16 Pneumonia treatment	
5 Antenatal care	11 Complementary feeding counseling	17 Management of severe malnutrition (OTP)	
6 Delivery care	12 Referral or management of sick child	18 HIV/ AIDS counseling	
7 Don't know any services			
Code (b)			
1 Family planning	6 Delivery care	11 Complementary feeding	16 Pneumonia treatment
2 Immunization	7 Postnatal care	12 Referral or management of sick child	17 Management of severe malnutrition (OTP)
3 Vitamin A or iron supplementation	8 Neonatal care	13 Diarrhea treatment (ORS)	18 HIV/ AIDS counseling
4 Deworming	9 Growth monitoring	14 Malaria treatment	19 Sanitation (latrine use) and hygiene
5 Antenatal care	10 Breastfeeding	15 Provide or sell bed nets	20 Safe water use
			21 Maternal nutrition

J3_01	Do you know the Health Extension Worker (HEW) working in your area?		1 YES 2 NO
J3_02	In your opinion, what are the services you can receive from the HEW?		Code (a). Multiple responses possible
J3_03	Have you ever had any contact with HEW? (at home, at the health post, or in the community)		1 YES 2 NO >> J3_07 98 Don't know >> J3_07
J3_04	Did you have any contact with a HEW in the <u>past 3 months</u> ? (at home, at the health post, or in the community)		1 YES 2 NO >> J3_06
J3_05	Were you visited by a HEW at your home in the <u>past 3 months</u> ?		1 YES 2 NO
J3_06	During the last time you had contact with HEW, what topics did she discuss with you?		Code (b) Multiple responses possible
J3_07	Have you ever visited the health post?		1 YES 2 NO >> L1
J3_08	Did you visit the health post for any reasons related to your child or yourself in the <u>last 3 months</u> ?		1 YES 2 NO
J3_09	During your last visit to the health post, did you receive any advice or information about breastfeeding, child feeding or nutrition?		1 YES 2 NO

Module L, Part 1: Aspirations

Code (c): Education (Highest class passed)	Completed Senior High School/
Never attended school.....96	Completed Prep/TVEI/Grade 12 .12
Reads in class I.....0	BA/BSC14
Completed class I.....1	Higher National Diploma15
Completed class II.....2	MA/MSC and above.....16
	Certificate.....22
Put number of highest completed class. For example, If currently in class IV, put 3 (class III completed)	Preschool class (general)66
	Religious school67
	Literacy/Adult programs.....68
Completed class X 10	Other76

[Enumerator, read out loud: “Annual household income is the amount of income your household earns from all agricultural and non-agricultural activities, and money from PSNP or other programmes in the last 12 months.”]

L1_01a	What is the level of your annual household income?		Birr
L1_02a	What is the level of household income that you would like to achieve?		Birr
L1_03a	What is the level of household income that you think you will reach in 10 years?		Birr

[Enumerator, read out loud: “The value of your assets is the worth of your house, your furniture, consumer goods like a TV and fridge and any transport vehicles.”]

L1_01b	What is the level of assets you have at present?		Birr
L1_02b	What is the level of assets that you would like to achieve?		Birr
L1_03b	What is the level of assets that you think you will reach in 10 years?		Birr

L1_01d	What is the level of education your oldest child has at present?		Code c
L1_02d	What is the level of education that you would like your oldest child would like to achieve?		Code c
L1_03d	What is the level of education that you think your oldest child will reach in 10 years?		Code c
L1_03dd	What is the sex of your oldest child?		1=Female 2=Male

Module K, Part 1: Past Access to PSNP: Public Works

Code (b): Who decides	Code (c): Why some but not others
1 Head	1 Work is hard/physically demanding
2 Spouse	2 They are unemployed/are not doing other work
3 Head and spouse jointly	3 Worksite is far away
4 Adult children	4 It is dangerous to travel to worksite
5 Head and adult children	5 Children would be left alone for too long
6 Spouse and adult children	6 No place at worksite to leave children
7 Head and parent	7 Interferes with domestic tasks
8 Head and brothers	8 Do not want women working alongside men
9 Other	9 We were told that only men should work
	10 We were told that both men and women must work
	11. All members who can work have participated

K_ID	Respondent ID			MID
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K1_01	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between HAMLE 2010 and SENE 2011?		1. Yes 2. No
K1_02	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between HAMLE 2009 and SENE 2010? <i>Then skip to K1_06 if A16==2</i>		1. Yes 2. No
K1_03	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between HAMLE 2008 and SENE 2009?		1. Yes 2. No
K1_04	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between HAMLE 2007 and SENE 2008?		1. Yes 2. No
K1_05	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between HAMLE 2006 and SENE 2007?		1. Yes 2. No
K1_06	What do you think are the criteria for graduation? <i>(Multiple responses allowed)</i>		1. Based on income 2. Based on livestock 3. Based on other assets 4. Months of food insecurity 5. Skills 6. Advice of community leader 7. Self-graduation 8. None of these (arbitrary) 9. Other
K1_06a	Would you describe your household as having “graduated” from the PSNP in the last two years?		1. Yes 2. No >>>skip to K1_09
K1_06b	Why did you “graduate” from the PSNP in the last two years?		1. Based on income 2. Based on livestock 3. Based on other assets 4. Months of food insecurity 5. Skills 6. Advice of community leader 7. Self-graduation 8. None of these (arbitrary)

			9. Other
K1_07	Would you describe your household as having “self-graduated” from the PSNP?		1. Yes 2. No
K1_08	Do you think you were graduated too early?		1. Yes 2. No If K1_01=2 then skip to next section
K1_09	Did you stop participating in the PSNP anytime in the last two years without graduating?		1. Yes 2. No
K1_13	Who in the household made the decision about who would work on PSNP Public Works?		Code (b)
K1_13b	What were the reasons why specific adult household members were chosen to do these public works and not others? Why did the household decide that some adult members should not work? <i>Then skip to next module if K1_01==2</i>		Code (c) <i>Allow multiple responses</i>
K1_19	In the last 12 months, did you receive your PSNP Public Works payments as food or cash?		Food only.....1 Cash only.....2 Food and cash.....3

Module K, Part 2: Past Access to PSNP: Direct Support

K2_01	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between HAMLE 2010 and SENE 2011?		1. Yes 2. No
K2_02	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between HAMLE 2009 and SENE 2010? <i>Then skip to K2_06 if A16==2</i>		1. Yes 2. No
K2_03	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between HAMLE 2008 and SENE 2009?		1. Yes 2. No
K2_04	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between HAMLE 2007 and SENE 2008?		1. Yes 2. No
K2_05	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between HAMLE 2006 and SENE 2007? <i>Then skip to next module if K2_01==2</i>		1. Yes 2. No If K2_01=2 then skip to next section
K2_13	In the last 12 months, did you receive your Direct Support payments as food or cash?		Food only.....1 Cash only.....2 Food and cash.....3
K2_14	Did you collect the food ration (either Public Works payment or Direct Support transfer) for your household?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> skip to K2_16
K2_15a	How far did you have to travel to collect this food ration (in kilometers)?		Kilometers
K2_15b	How many days did it take you, including travel time to collect this food ration?		Half a day or less 1 One day..... 2 One and half days 3 Two days 4 More than two days 5

K2_16	Have you made any formal complaints about anything pertaining to the PSNP program or food transfer?		Yes 1 No 2 >> skip to next module
K2_17	Was the complaint successfully resolved?		Yes 1 No 2 >> skip to next module
K2_18	Who was the complaint resolved by?		Kebele grievance/appeal committee 1 Kebele Food Security Task Force 2 Kebele Council/Administrator 3 Woreda Food Security Task Force 4 Other 5

Module K, Part 4: Other Public Transfers

K4_01	Did this household receive other government transfers NOT related to the PSNP between HAMLE 2010 and SENE 2011? In different places in Ethiopia, these are sometimes called “drought relief”, “emergency relief” or “humanitarian relief”		1. Yes 2. No
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Module K, Part 6: Participation in Village Economic and Social Associations (VESAs) and SPIR activities

K6_01	Are you or is your household a member of a VESA group?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module M
K6_02y	Which year did you or your household join the VESA group?		Year
K6_02m	Which month did you or your household join the VESA group?		1. Meskerem 2. Tikimit 3. Hidar 4. Tahisas 5. Tir 6. Yekatit 7. Megabit 8. Miazia 9. Ginbot 10. Sene 11. Hamle 12. Nehase

Module M: Experience with the program

[Enumerator: The respondent for this part of the questionnaire is the primary female respondent whose name is [NAME]. If [NAME] is not available to be interviewed, please do not complete this survey right now.]

M_ID	Primary Female Respondent ID			ID
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Module M, Part 1: Financial education and livelihoods

M1_01	Did you attend any SPIR financial education (literacy) trainings?		Yes..... 1 No 2 >> skip to M1_19
M1_03	How many trainings have you attended in total?		Number
M1_05	How satisfied were you with the financial education trainings and discussions? [Enumerator: Read options aloud]		Very unsatisfied 1 Unsatisfied 2 Neither unsatisfied nor satisfied..... 3 Satisfied 4 Very satisfied 5
M1_19	Did you participate in any SPIR Income Generation Activity (IGA) trainings or discussions?		Yes..... 1 No 2 >> skip to M1_07
M1_21	Did you start up a new IGA activity as a result of participating in this training?		Yes..... 1 No 2
M1_22	How satisfied were you with the Income Generation Activity training? [Enumerator: Read options aloud]		Very unsatisfied 1 Unsatisfied 2 Neither unsatisfied nor satisfied..... 3 Satisfied 4 Very satisfied 5
M1_07	Did you participate in any SPIR value chain training?		Yes..... 1 No 2 >> skip to M1_12
M1_08y	In what year did you first attend a SPIR value chain training?		Year
M1_08m	In what month did you first attend a SPIR value chain training?		Month
M1_09	Which value chain trainings did you attend? [Enumerator: allow for multiple responses. Do not read response options out loud.]		Sheep/goat fattening or rearing 1 Poultry production 2 Ox fattening 3 Beekeeping/honey..... 4 Haricot Bean production 5

			Vegetable production..... 6
M1_11	How satisfied were you with the SPIR value chain training? [Enumerator: Read options aloud]		Very unsatisfied 1 Unsatisfied 2 Neither unsatisfied nor satisfied..... 3 Satisfied 4 Very satisfied 5
M1_12	Did you receive any of the following? [Enumerator: allow for multiple responses. <u>Read</u> response options out loud.]		Improved forage seeds or seedlings 1 Three-month-old improved breed chicken 2 Water harvesting structure/lined pond .. 3 Gardening kit for home gardening 4 Shallow-well hand-pump (rope/washer) 5 Perma-garden installation 5
M1_13	Did you receive an improved breed poultry start-up package, including pullets, feed, cash, poultry housing material and training?		Yes 1 No 2 >> skip to M1_14
M1_13y	In what year did you receive the start-up package?		Year
M1_13m	In what month did you receive the start-up package?		Month
M1_13a	How many chickens did you receive from the start-up package?		Number
M1_13aa	What breed of chicken did you receive?		Bovan Brown 1 Sasso 2 Other 3 Don't know -98
M1_13b	How many of these pullets do you have now?		Number If M1_13a=M1_13b, skip to M1_13d
M1_13c	What happened to the chickens that you no longer have? [Enumerator: allow for multiple responses. <u>Read</u> response options out loud.]		Sold them 1 Gave them away 2 Used as food 3 They died 4 They were lost 5 They were stolen 6 Other 7
M1_13d	How much cash (amount in Birr) did you receive as a part of the improved breed poultry start-up package?		Birr

M1_14a	Are you a member of a producer marketing group associated with one of the SPIR promoted value chains?		Yes..... 1 No 2 >> skip to M1_18
M1_14b	Which SPIR promoted value chain is your producer marketing group associated with?		Sheep/goat fattening or rearing 1 Poultry production 2 Ox fattening 3 Beekeeping/honey..... 4 Haricot Bean production 5 Vegetable production..... 6
M1_15y	In what year did you first join the producer marketing group?		Year
M1_15m	In what month did you first join the producer marketing group?		Month
M1_16	Did you collectively buy and inputs or collectively sell any products as a group?		Yes 1 No 2
M1_17	How satisfied were you with the SPIR supported Producer Marketing Group? [Enumerator: Read options out loud]		Very unsatisfied 1 Unsatisfied 2 Neither unsatisfied nor satisfied..... 3 Satisfied 4 Very satisfied 5
M1_18	Did you receive a one-time unconditional cash grant from an NGO (ORDA, CARE, World Vision)?		Yes 1 No 2 >> skip to next module
M1_18y	In what year did you receive the one-time cash grant from an NGO (ORDA, CARE, World Vision)?		Year
M1_18m	In what month did you receive the one-time cash grant from an NGO (ORDA, CARE, World Vision)?		Month
M1_18a	What was the amount you received as the one-time cash grant from an NGO (ORDA, CARE, World Vision)?(World Vision, CARE, ORDA)?		Birr

Module M, Part 2: Health and nutrition

M2_01	How many VESA group meetings or discussions have you attended in the past 12 months (since Hamle 2010)?		Number >> if 0, skip to M3_06
M2_02	In the VESA group meetings or discussions that you attended, how many times were health and nutrition topics discussed in your VESA group? [CAPI: If M2_02 > M2_01, show error: "Enumerator: Number of health and nutrition meetings cannot be greater than total meetings attended"]		Number
M2_03	What topics were covered in the health and nutrition discussions in the VESA group?		IYCF practices..... 1

	[Enumerator: allow for multiple responses. Do not read response options out loud.]		Equitable access to adolescent girls' nutrition2 Maternal nutrition3 Nutritious food preparation training4 Handwashing5 Food hygiene6 Safe water collection, transportation, management and treatment7 Latrine use and waste management8 Saving money for health emergencies ...9 Healthy timing and spacing of pregnancy10
M2_04	Who facilitated these discussions?		HDA Leader1 VESA Facilitator2 Community Facilitator3 Health Community Facilitator/Animator4 HEW5 VESA member6 Other7
M2_05	Did you attend a men's engagement group in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010)?		Yes1 No2 >> skip to next module
M2_06	How many men's engagement group meetings have you attended in the last 12 months (since Hamle 2010)?		Number
M2_07	What topics were covered at the training? [Enumerator: allow for multiple responses]		Gender roles and division of labor1 Caregiving and division of caregiving ...2 Understanding nutrition3 Household decision making4 Control of income, productive assets and resources5 Gender norms, beliefs and expectations (gender-based violence; mobility; child marriage etc.)6 Participation in leadership and public spaces7

Module M, Part 3: Social analysis and action

M3_01	In the VESA group meetings or discussions that you attended, how many times were gender topics or couple's relationship meetings discussed in the VESA group? [CAPI: If M3_01>M2_01, show error: Enumerator: Number of gender or couple's meetings cannot be greater than total meetings attended]		Number >> if 0, skip to M3_06
M3_02	What topics were covered at the dialogue?		Work load sharing1 Male engagement in child care2

	[Enumerator: allow for multiple responses. Do not read options out loud.]		Respect or mutual understanding.....3 Assigning gender equitable tasks to boys and girls.....4 Shared decision making on household finance5 Violence against women.....6
M3_05	Have you observed any changes in your spouse's behaviour or actions?		Yes1 No.....2
M3_06	Did you attend an aspirations' video screening?		Yes1 No.....2 >> skip to M4_01
M3_07y	In what year did you attend an aspirations' video screening?		Year
M3_07m	In what month did you attend an aspirations' video screening?		Month
M3_08	How satisfied were you with the aspirations' video screening? [Enumerator: Read options aloud]		Very unsatisfied.....1 Unsatisfied.....2 Neither unsatisfied nor satisfied3 Satisfied.....4 Very satisfied.....5

Module M, Part 4: Disaster resilience and mitigation

M4_01	Have you participated in a training for on natural resource management such as Farmer Managed Natural Regeneration (FMNR) or climate smart agriculture?		Yes1 No.....2 >> skip to M4_04
M4_02	What topics were covered under natural resource management trainings?		Minimum tillage1 Forage development2 Cover crops3 Intercropping4 Double cropping5 Agroforestry6 Nitrogen fixers.....7 Forest management practices (thinning, coppice reduction, pruning).....8 Other.....9
M4_03	How satisfied were you with the natural resource management training?		Very unsatisfied.....1 Unsatisfied.....2 Neither unsatisfied nor satisfied3 Satisfied.....4 Very satisfied.....5
M4_04	Are you a member of organized land user group?		Yes1 No.....2

M4_05	Are you using an improved cook stove?		Yes1 No.....2
M4_06	Are you using a solar-lantern?		Yes1 No.....2
M4_07	Have you attended a Participatory Scenario Planning (PSP) workshop?		Yes1 No.....2
M4_08	Have you received alerts about upcoming bad weather or climate information in supporting you to make informed decisions about your livelihoods? ?		Yes1 No.....2

Module L, Part 2: Long-term shocks

Code (a), What did these shocks result in		
1. Loss of productive assets only	4. Asset & income loss	7. Asset, income loss & reduced consumption
2. Loss of household income only	5. Asset loss & reduced consumption	8. Other effects not listed here.
3. Reduction in household consumption only	6. Income loss & reduced consumption	

“We would like to learn about shocks IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, SINCE (name an event which is a widely known date locally). Has this household been affected by a serious shock—an event that led to a serious reduction in your asset holdings, caused your household income to fall substantially or resulted in a significant reduction in consumption? We would like to learn more about the worst shocks in the last 2 years.”

SPECIFICS OF SHOCK	CODE	Did your household face [SHOCK] in the last two years? 1 YES 2 NO >>skip to next shock	In what years did this [SHOCK] occur? (List the two worst shock years, in descending order of severity)		Did this (shock) result in: [Enumerator: Read options aloud] Code (a)
			Year 1	Year 2	
L2_00	L2_00a	L2_01	L2_02a	L2_02b	L2_03
Drought	101				
Too much rain or flood	102				
Erosion	103				
Frosts or hailstorm	104				
Pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested	105				
Pests or diseases that led to storage losses	106				
Pests or diseases that affected livestock	107				
Lack of access to inputs	201				
Large increase in input prices	202				
Large decrease in output prices	203				
Death of husband	301				
Death of wife	302				
Death of another person	303				
Illness of husband	304				
Illness of wife	305				
Illness of another person	306				
Divorce, separation or abandonment	307				

Module L, Part 3: Perceptions of poverty, well-being, health and illness

L3_07	Does this household currently participate in a Community Based Health Insurance scheme?		1. Yes 2. No
L3_08	Does this household currently receive a Health Fee Waiver?		1. Yes 2. No